

CITY OF CARLISLE WATER AND SEWER DEPARTMENT

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AND SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

For the Years Ended December 31, 2017 and 2016

CONTENTS

Page
Number

Financial Statements:

Independent Auditors' Report	1 - 3
Management's Discussion and Analysis	4 - 8
Statements of Net Position.....	9
Statements of Revenues, Expenses, and Net Position	10
Statements of Cash Flows.....	11 - 12
Notes to Financial Statements	13 - 27

Required Supplementary Information:

Budgetary Comparison Schedule	28
Note to Budgetary Comparison Schedule.....	29

Other Supplementary Information:

Schedule of Sewer Rates and Users.....	30
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Other Reports:

Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	31 - 32
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CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

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Michael L. Cobb

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Independent Auditors' Report

Mayor and City Council
City of Carlisle
Carlisle, Arkansas

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the business-type activities of Carlisle Water and Sewer Department as of and for the years ended December 31, 2017 and 2016, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Carlisle Water and Sewer Department's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatements.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

As described in Note 1, the financial statements present only the City of Carlisle Water and Sewer Department and are not intended to present fairly the financial position of the City of Carlisle and the results of its operations in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the business-type activities of the City of Carlisle Water and Sewer Department as of December 31, 2017 and 2016, and the results of its operations for the years then ended in conformity with the basis of accounting described in Note 1.

Other-Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information on pages 4-8 and 28-29 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquires of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provided any assurance.

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Carlisle Water and Sewer Department's basic financial statements. The schedule of sewer rates and users on page 30 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of the management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Mayor and City Council
City of Carlisle
Page Three

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 27, 2022, on our consideration of the City of Carlisle Water and Sewer Department's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, grant agreements, and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Carlisle Water and Sewer Department's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Cobb and Suskie, Ltd.".

Certified Public Accountants
December 27, 2022

CITY OF CARLISLE WATER AND SEWER DEPARTMENT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 AND 2016

This section presents management's analysis of the financial condition and activities of the City of Carlisle Water and Sewer Department (the Utility) for the year ended December 31, 2017.

Financial Highlights

Management believes the City of Carlisle Water and Sewer Department's financial condition is stable. The Utility is responsible for complying with debt covenants and financial policies and guidelines set by the City Council. The following are key financial highlights:

- Total assets at year-end were \$3,268,466 and exceeded liabilities in the amount of \$1,601,355, a reduction of 4.4% from 2016. Total assets at 2016 year-end were \$2,907,933 and exceeded liabilities in the amount of \$1,76,897, a reduction of 9.6% from 2015.
- Operating revenue was \$702,440 in 2017, which was an increase of 1.5% or \$10,133 from 2016. Operating revenue was \$692,307 in 2016, which was a decrease of 6.6% or \$49,091 from 2015.
- In 2017, Operating expenses other than depreciation increased \$740 or 0.01% from 2016. In 2016, Operating expenses other than depreciation increased \$176,002 or 33.5% from 2015.

Overview of Annual Financial Report

Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) serves as an introduction to the basic financial statements and supplementary information. The MD&A represents management's examination and analysis of the City of Carlisle Water and Sewer Department's financial condition and performance. Summary financial statement data, key financial and operational indicators used in the Utility's strategic plan, budget, bond resolutions and other management tools were used for this analysis.

The financial statements include a statement of net assets; a statement of activities; a statement of cash flows; and notes to the financial statements. The statement of net assets presents the financial position of the Utility on an accrual historical cost basis. While the statement of net assets provides information about the nature and amount of resources and obligations at year-end, the statement of activities presents the results of the business activities over the course of the fiscal year, as well as information as to how the net assets changed during the year. All changes in net assets are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. The statement of cash flows presents changes in cash and cash equivalents, resulting from operational, financing, and investing activities. This statement presents cash receipts and cash disbursement information without consideration of the earnings event, when an obligation arises, or depreciation of capital assets.

CITY OF CARLISLE WATER AND SEWER DEPARTMENT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 AND 2016

Overview of Annual Financial Report (Continued)

The notes to the financial statements provide required disclosures and other information that are essential to a full understanding of material data provided in the statements. The notes present information about the Utility's accounting policies, significant account balances and activities, material risks, obligations, commitments, contingencies, and subsequent events, if any. Supplementary information comparing the budget to actual expenses is also provided.

The Utility adopted Government Accounting Standard Board (GASB) 68, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions – an Amendment of GASB Statement 27* during fiscal year ended December 31, 2015. GASB Statement 68 established accounting and financial reporting standards for employers, including reporting of the net pension asset or liability on the statement of net position, and deferred inflows and outflows associated with investment, economic and demographic gains and losses associated with pension plans. GASB Statement 68 also provides guidance related to the calculation of pension expense.

Summary of Organization and Business

The Utility provides retail water and wastewater collection and treatment service to approximately 963 customers within the corporate limits of Carlisle, Arkansas.

The facilities of the Utility include water and sewage treatment facilities acquired or contracted at a cost of \$56.2 million.

The Utility operates under the direction of the City Council of the City of Carlisle, Arkansas.

The operating and capital expenditures are incurred to repair, replace, or extend existing service facilities to meet customer service requirements, as well as to meet EPA requirements. The operation expenses are funded by customer revenue. The acquisition and construction of capital assets are funded by sewer revenue bonds.

Financial Analysis

The comparative financial statements on pages 9 through 12 and other selected information listed below serve as the key financial data and indicators for management, monitoring, and planning. Comments regarding budget-to-actual variances and year-to-year variances are included in each section by the name of the statement or account.

CITY OF CARLISLE WATER AND SEWER DEPARTMENT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 AND 2016

Other Selected Information

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016-2017 % Change</u>
Selected data for analysis:				
Customers at year end	963	954	962	0.9%
Revenue:				
Utility Revenue	\$ 700,960	\$ 692,307	\$ 741,398	1.25%
Total Revenue	\$ 701,401	\$ 692,429	\$ 741,529	1.30%
Utilities Expenses:				
Expenses excluding depreciation and amortization	\$ 670,230	\$ 700,698	\$ 524,696	-4.35%
Total Expenses	\$ 813,330	\$ 842,043	\$ 661,534	-3.41%
Ratio of operating revenue to:				
Operating expenses, excluding depreciation	1.05	1.12	1.41	-25.53%
Operating expenses, total	1.21	1.22	1.12	8.04%
Total assets	0.21	0.24	0.23	-8.70%
Net position	0.42	0.39	0.38	10.53%
Debt related ratios:				
Debt to net position	1.00	0.64	0.62	56.25%

General Trends and Significant Events

The population of Carlisle, Arkansas remained generally constant for December 2017 and December 2016, while the number of customers serviced by the Utility increased by nine customers from 954 to 963 during the same period.

Financial Condition

The Utility's financial condition remained stable. Total unrestricted assets at December 31, 2017 decreased \$64,276 or 9.8%. Restricted assets at December 31, 2017 were represented by an increase of \$9,675 which was the result of an increase in restricted cash. Total unrestricted assets at December 31, 2016 decreased \$152,680 or 27.7%, with \$139,925 represented as reduction due to GASB 6. Restricted assets at December 31, 2016 were represented by a decrease of \$4,387 which was the result of a decrease in restricted cash and investments.

CITY OF CARLISLE WATER AND SEWER DEPARTMENT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 AND 2016

Financial Condition (Continued)

Operating revenues for 2017 were \$8,653 greater than 2016 while accounts receivable at year-end decreased by \$949. Operating revenues for 2016 were \$49,091 less than 2015 while accounts receivable at year-end decreased by \$12,185.

Results of Operations

Net Operating Income:

The net operating income (loss) was \$(112,370) in 2017 and \$(149,736) in 2016, a positive change resulting largely in 2017 from a higher customer base. The net operating income was \$692,307 in 2016 and \$741,398 in 2015, a negative change resulting largely from less usage in 2016 by the customer base.

Expenses:

The Utility's operating expense increased from \$842,043 in 2016 to \$813,330 or from 1.22% of operating revenue in 2016 to 1.21% in 2017. The Utility's operating expense increased from \$661,534 in 2015 to \$842,043 or from 1.12% of operating revenue in 2015 to 1.22% in 2016.

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>Variance %</u>
Salaries & Related Taxes	\$ 213,262	\$ 260,209	\$ 224,652	-18.0%
Utilities & Telephone	71,374	73,913	70,215	-3.4%
Depreciation & Amortization	143,100	141,345	136,838	1.2%
Insurance	46,962	44,821	38,281	4.8%
Repairs & Chemicals	134,621	103,566	67,670	30.0%
Other	204,011	218,189	123,878	-6.5%
Total Operating Expense	<u>\$ 813,330</u>	<u>\$ 842,043</u>	<u>\$ 661,534</u>	<u>-3.41%</u>

Capital Assets and Long-Term Debt

The investment in plant and equipment increased by \$539,123 as a result of capital acquisitions during 2017. Total debt to net capital assets was 46.9% at the end of 2017 and 46.7% at the end of 2016. The investment in plant and equipment increased by \$52,928 as a result of capital acquisitions during 2016. Total debt to net capital assets was 46.9% at the end of 2017 and 46.7% at the end of 2016.

CITY OF CARLISLE WATER AND SEWER DEPARTMENT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 AND 2016

Final Comments

The Utility has maintained its mission of providing affordable, efficient, and reliable wastewater services.

Contacting the Utility's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, and granting agencies with a general overview of the Utility's finances and to demonstrate the Utility's accountability for the money it receives. If there are questions about this report or a need for additional financial information arises, contact the City of Carlisle Water and Sewer Department, P.O. Box 49, Carlisle, Arkansas, 72024-0049.

CITY OF CARLISLE WATER AND SEWER DEPARTMENT
 STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION
 DECEMBER 31, 2016 AND 2015

ASSETS

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
<u>CURRENT ASSETS</u>		
Cash	\$ 197,222	\$ 260,549
Accounts Receivable, Less Allowance for Uncollectibles of \$28,645 and \$28,320	<u>74,263</u>	<u>75,212</u>
Total Current Assets	<u>271,485</u>	<u>335,761</u>
<u>RESTRICTED ASSETS</u>		
Cash - Restricted	67,707	62,070
Cash - Debt Service Fund	<u>126,504</u>	<u>122,466</u>
Total Restricted Assets	<u>194,211</u>	<u>184,536</u>
<u>PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT</u>		
Land	49,732	49,732
Construction Work In Progress	529,183	
Water System General Plant	2,570,574	2,570,574
Sewer Plant	2,432,742	2,432,742
Operating Equipment	569,451	559,511
Buildings	<u>75,971</u>	<u>75,971</u>
	6,227,653	5,688,530
Less Accumulated Depreciation	<u>3,475,510</u>	<u>3,332,410</u>
Net Property, Plant and Equipment	<u>2,752,143</u>	<u>2,356,120</u>
Total Assets	<u>3,217,839</u>	<u>2,876,417</u>
<u>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>		
Pensions	<u>81,835</u>	<u>44,818</u>
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>81,835</u>	<u>44,818</u>
TOTAL ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	<u>\$ 3,299,674</u>	<u>\$ 2,921,235</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
<u>CURRENT LIABILITIES</u> (Payable from Current Assets)		
Accounts Payable	\$ -	\$ 3,396
Other Liabilities	19,371	4,598
Accrued Vacations Payable	3,575	9,939
Total Current Liabilities	<u>22,946</u>	<u>17,933</u>
 <u>CURRENT LIABILITIES</u> (Payable from Restricted Cash)		
Current Maturities of Long - Term Debt	150,383	100,000
Accrued Interest Payable	1,692	1,859
Customer Meter Deposits	53,852	48,338
Total Current Liabilities	<u>205,927</u>	<u>150,197</u>
 <u>LONG - TERM LIABILITIES</u> , Less Current Maturities		
Bonds Payable	1,141,744	770,000
Net Pension Liability	269,470	194,546
Total Long-Term Liabilities	<u>1,411,214</u>	<u>964,546</u>
 Total Liabilities	<u>1,640,087</u>	<u>1,132,676</u>
 <u>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>		
Pensions	17,213	21,662
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>17,213</u>	<u>21,662</u>
 <u>NET POSITION</u>		
Invested in Capital Assets Net of Related Liabilities	1,458,324	1,484,261
Restricted for Capital Activity and Debt Service	33,667	34,339
Unrestricted	150,383	248,297
Total Net Position	<u>1,642,374</u>	<u>1,766,897</u>
 <u>TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND NET POSITION</u>	 <u>\$ 3,299,674</u>	 <u>\$ 2,921,235</u>

CITY OF CARLISLE WATER AND SEWER DEPARTMENT
STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 AND 2016

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
<u>OPERATING REVENUES</u>		
Water	\$ 372,178	\$ 359,898
Sewer	274,519	296,198
Miscellaneous	<u>54,263</u>	<u>36,211</u>
TOTAL OPERATING REVENUES	<u>700,960</u>	<u>692,307</u>
<u>OPERATING EXPENSES</u>		
Salaries & Related Taxes	213,262	260,209
Equipment Rental	1,112	3,200
Materials & Operating Supplies	57,254	50,268
Utilities & Telephone	71,374	73,913
Depreciation & Amortization	143,100	141,345
Legal & Professional	23,820	35,620
Retirement	61,466	73,715
Insurance	46,962	44,821
Lab Analysis	10,140	12,096
Repairs & Chemicals	134,621	103,566
Bad Debt Expense	325	302
Miscellaneous	<u>49,894</u>	<u>42,988</u>
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES	<u>813,330</u>	<u>842,043</u>
NET OPERATING INCOME (LOSS)	<u>(112,370)</u>	<u>(149,736)</u>
<u>OTHER REVENUE (EXPENSES)</u>		
Interest Income	441	122
Interest Expense	<u>(23,997)</u>	<u>(24,108)</u>
TOTAL OTHER REVENUE (EXPENSES)	<u>(23,556)</u>	<u>(23,986)</u>
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NET POSITION	(135,926)	(173,722)
TRANSFERRED FROM (TO) CITY	11,403	(13,452)
NET POSITION - BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>1,766,897</u>	<u>1,954,071</u>
NET POSITION - END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 1,642,374</u>	<u>\$ 1,766,897</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

CITY OF CARLISLE WATER AND SEWER DEPARTMENT
STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 AND 2016

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
<u>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</u>		
Cash Received from Customers	\$ 647,321	\$ 704,765
Cash Payments to Suppliers for Goods and Services	(418,339)	(436,712)
Cash Payments to Employees for Services	(213,262)	(260,209)
Other Operating Income	<u>54,263</u>	<u>36,211</u>
Net Cash Provided (Used) - Operating Activities	<u>69,983</u>	<u>44,055</u>
 <u>CASH FLOWS - CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES</u>		
Bonds Issued	533,419	-
Bond Principal Paid	(111,292)	(100,000)
Bond Interest Paid	<u>(23,997)</u>	<u>(24,274)</u>
Net Cash Provided - Capital and Related Financing	<u>398,130</u>	<u>(124,274)</u>
 <u>CASH FLOWS - INVESTING ACTIVITIES</u>		
Interest Received	441	122
Transfer From City	11,403	(13,452)
Purchase of Assets	<u>(539,123)</u>	<u>(52,928)</u>
Net Cash Provided - Investing Activities	<u>(527,279)</u>	<u>(66,258)</u>
 <u>CASH FLOWS - OTHER ACTIVITIES</u>		
Meter Deposits- Net	<u>5,514</u>	<u>1,819</u>
Net Cash Provided - Other Activities	<u>5,514</u>	<u>1,819</u>
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash	(53,652)	(144,658)
Cash, Beginning of Year	<u>445,085</u>	<u>589,743</u>
Cash, End of Year	<u>\$ 391,433</u>	<u>\$ 445,085</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

CITY OF CARLISLE WATER AND SEWER DEPARTMENT
 STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (CONTINUED)
 FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 AND 2016

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING INCOME TO NET CASH PROVIDED FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Operating Income (Loss) Before Depreciation Adjustments	\$ (112,370)	\$ (149,736)
Depreciation and Amortization	143,100	141,345
Accounts Receivable (Increase) Decrease	949	12,409
Accounts Payable Increase (Decrease)	(3,396)	(13,510)
Accrued Vacation Payable Increase (Decrease)	(6,364)	3,859
Accrued Interest Payable Increase (Decrease)	(167)	(166)
Other Liabilities Increase (Decrease)	<u>48,231</u>	<u>49,854</u>
Net Cash Provided from Operating Activities	<u>\$ 69,983</u>	<u>\$ 44,055</u>

CITY OF CARLISLE WATER AND SEWER DEPARTMENT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 AND 2016

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(a) General Information

City of Carlisle Water and Sewer Department (the Utility) provides water and/or sewer services to approximately 1,000 residential and commercial users in the City of Carlisle (the City). As a component unit of a municipality, the City of Carlisle Water and Sewer Department is not subject to income tax. The accompanying financial statements have been prepared only for the reporting entity of the City of Carlisle Water and Sewer Department, which operates as a proprietary fund of the City of Carlisle, and do not purport to disclose other activities of the City of Carlisle. Accordingly, other funds of the City have been excluded from the reporting entity.

(b) Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the Utility are prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), as established for the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). Accordingly, the Utility uses the accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time the liabilities are incurred.

(c) Cash and Cash Equivalents

For purpose of the statement of cash flows, the Utility considers all highly liquid investments with an original maturity of three months or less when purchased to be cash equivalents.

(d) Investments

Investments, which consist of U.S. Government obligations, are stated at fair value. There were no investments at December 31, 2017 and 2016.

(e) Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable are stated at the amount management expects to collect from outstanding balances. Management provides for probable uncollectible amounts through a provision for bad debt expense and an adjustment to a valuation allowance based on its assessment of the current status of individual accounts. Balances that are still outstanding after management has used reasonable collection efforts are written off through a charge to the valuation allowance and a credit to accounts receivable. Details of accounts receivable and the related valuation account as of December 31, 2017 and 2016 are more fully explained in Note 3.

CITY OF CARLISLE WATER AND SEWER DEPARTMENT
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 AND 2016

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

(f) Restricted Assets
 Restricted assets include cash, cash equivalents, and investments whose use is restricted by the covenants of Water and Sewer bond issues.

(g) Capital Assets
 Purchased capital assets are stated at cost. Donated capital assets are stated at estimated fair value at the date of donation. Depreciation is computed by the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Waterworks and Sewer Plant	10-40 1/3 years
Operating Equipment	3-10 years
Office Building	20 years
Office Equipment	5-10 years
Furniture and Fixtures	5-10 years

A summary of changes in capital assets for the years ended December 31, 2017 and 2016 is presented in Note 4.

(h) Capitalization of Interest
 Interest is capitalized on major construction projects based on the applicable rate of borrowed funds for that project. If funds were required in excess of specifically borrowed funds, an average rate for all borrowed funds was used to capitalize interest.

(i) Unamortized Bond Issuance Costs
 Costs associated with the issuance of bonds are reported as current period expenses.

(j) Revenue Recognition
 The accounts receivable and revenue recognized are based on monthly meter readings by Utility personnel. Unbilled revenue represents approximately ten days of water consumption during any month that remains unbilled at the end of the month.

(k) Basis for Estimates
 The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

CITY OF CARLISLE WATER AND SEWER DEPARTMENT
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 AND 2016

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

- (1) Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement no. 68
 The GASB issued the following three statements which became effective for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2015: Statement no. 68, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions – an amendment of GASB Statement no. 27, Statement no. 69, Government Combinations and Disposals of Government Operations, and Statement no. 71, Pension Transition for Contributions Made Subsequent to the Measurement Date – An Amendment of GASB Statement no. 68. Management has determined that Statement no. 69 does not affect the City of Carlisle Water and Sewer Department. Statements no. 68 and no. 71 established standards of accounting and financial reporting for defined benefit pensions and defined contribution pensions. Details of the effect of implementing these statements are disclosed in detail in footnote 6.

NOTE 2: CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

A reconciliation of cash per the statement of cash flows to the statements of net assets as of December 31, 2017 and 2016, respectively, follows:

	<u>2017</u>		
	<u>Unrestricted</u>	<u>Restricted</u>	<u>Total</u>
Cash at Beginning of Year	\$ 322,619	\$ 122,466	\$ 445,085
Net Increase (Decrease)	<u>(125,397)</u>	<u>71,745</u>	<u>(53,652)</u>
Cash at End of Year	<u>\$ 197,222</u>	<u>\$ 194,211</u>	<u>\$ 391,433</u>
	<u>2016</u>		
	<u>Unrestricted</u>	<u>Restricted</u>	<u>Total</u>
Cash at Beginning of Year	\$ 462,890	\$ 126,853	\$ 589,743
Net Increase (Decrease)	<u>(140,271)</u>	<u>(4,387)</u>	<u>(144,658)</u>
Cash at End of Year	<u>\$ 322,619</u>	<u>\$ 122,466</u>	<u>\$ 445,085</u>

CITY OF CARLISLE WATER AND SEWER DEPARTMENT
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 AND 2016

NOTE 2: CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS (CONTINUED)

The System's funds are combined with the departmental bank accounts of the City of Carlisle in determining the appropriateness of collateralization from financial institutions.

The Utility's deposit policy for custodial credit risk requires compliance with the provisions of state law. Arkansas law requires collateralization of all municipal deposits by federal depository insurance (FDIC) and qualified pledged securities consisting of obligations of the U.S. Treasury and U.S. agencies.

Included in the Utility's total cash balances of \$391,453 and \$445,085 at December 31, 2017 and 2016, respectively, are deposits with financial institutions which are categorized as to credit risk as follows:

	<u>2017</u>	
	<u>Carrying Amount</u>	<u>Bank Balance</u>
Insured (FDIC) and Collateralized	\$ 391,433	\$ 427,808
Uninsured and Uncollateralized	-	-
Total	<u>\$ 391,433</u>	<u>\$ 427,808</u>
	 <u>2016</u>	
	<u>Carrying Amount</u>	<u>Bank Balance</u>
Insured (FDIC) and Collateralized	\$ 445,085	\$ 412,429
Uninsured and Uncollateralized	-	-
Total	<u>\$ 445,085</u>	<u>\$ 412,429</u>

CITY OF CARLISLE WATER AND SEWER DEPARTMENT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 AND 2016

NOTE 3: ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

Accounts receivable at December 31, 2017 and 2016 consisted of the following:

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Trade Receivables, Current	\$ 75,089	\$ 76,836
Trade Receivables, Past Due	<u>27,821</u>	<u>26,696</u>
Total	<u>\$ 102,910</u>	<u>\$ 103,532</u>
Allowance for Uncollectibles, Beginning of Year	\$ (28,320)	\$ (28,018)
Bad Debts Recovered	-	-
Provision for Bad Debt Expense	<u>(325)</u>	<u>(302)</u>
Allowance for Uncollectibles, End of Year	<u>\$ (28,645)</u>	<u>\$ (28,320)</u>
Accounts Receivable, Net of Allowance for Uncollectibles	<u>\$ 74,265</u>	<u>\$ 75,212</u>

CITY OF CARLISLE WATER AND SEWER DEPARTMENT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 AND 2016

NOTE 4: CAPITAL ASSETS

A summary of changes in capital assets for the years ended December 31, 2017 and 2016 is as follows:

	Balance	<u>2017</u>		Balance
	<u>12/31/2016</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>12/31/2017</u>
Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated:				
Land	\$ 49,732	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 49,732
Construction Work in Progress	<u>-</u>	<u>529,183</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>529,183</u>
Total Capital Assets Not Being Depreciate	<u>49,732</u>	<u>529,183</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>578,915</u>
Capital Assets Being Depreciated:				
Water System:				
General Plant	2,570,574	-	-	2,570,574
Equipment	559,511	9,940	-	569,451
Buildings	75,971	-	-	75,971
Sewer Plant	<u>2,432,742</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,432,742</u>
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated	<u>5,638,798</u>	<u>9,940</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,648,738</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation for:				
Water System:				
General Plant	1,563,747	55,327	-	1,619,074
Equipment	464,891	24,511	-	489,402
Buildings	34,075	2,144	-	36,219
Sewer Plant	<u>1,269,697</u>	<u>61,118</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,330,815</u>
Total Accumulated Depreciation	<u>3,332,410</u>	<u>143,100</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,475,510</u>
Capital Assets, Net	<u>\$ 2,356,120</u>	<u>\$ 396,023</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 2,752,143</u>

CITY OF CARLISLE WATER AND SEWER DEPARTMENT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 AND 2016

NOTE 4: CAPITAL ASSETS (CONTINUED)

	Balance <u>12/31/2015</u>	<u>2016</u>		Balance <u>12/31/2016</u>
		<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	
Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated:				
Land	\$ 49,732	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 49,732
Construction Work in Progress	-	-	-	-
Total Capital Assets Not Being Depreciate	<u>49,732</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>49,732</u>
Capital Assets Being Depreciated:				
Water System:				
General Plant	2,570,574	-	-	2,570,574
Equipment	506,583	52,928	-	559,511
Buildings	75,971	-	-	75,971
Sewer Plant	2,432,742	-	-	2,432,742
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated	<u>5,585,870</u>	<u>52,928</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,638,798</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation for:				
Water System:				
General Plant	1,508,420	55,327	-	1,563,747
Equipment	441,836	23,055	-	464,891
Buildings	31,931	2,144	-	34,075
Sewer Plant	1,208,878	60,819	-	1,269,697
Total Accumulated Depreciation	<u>3,191,065</u>	<u>141,345</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,332,410</u>
Capital Assets, Net	<u>\$ 2,444,537</u>	<u>\$ (88,417)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 2,356,120</u>

Depreciation expense for the years ended December 31, 2017 and 2016 amounted to \$143,100 and \$141,345 respectively.

CITY OF CARLISLE WATER AND SEWER DEPARTMENT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 AND 2016

NOTE 5: BONDS PAYABLE

Net changes in bonds payable for the year ended December 31, 2017 and 2016 are as follows:

<u>2017</u>	<u>Balance 12/31/2016</u>	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>
<u>Bonds Payable</u>			
\$1,155,000 Series 2013 Water and Sewer Refunding Revenue Bonds due in annual installments ranging from \$90,000 to \$120,000 through 2024 with interest rates ranging from 2.4% to 3.2%.	\$ 870,000	\$ -	\$ 100,000
United States Department of Agriculture Rural Development: Payments commencing with interest on the unpaid balance of the total principal amount from the date of each advance at the rate of 2.75% per annum.	-	339,658	5,153
United States Department of Agriculture Rural Development: Payments commencing with interest on the unpaid balance of the total principal amount from the date of each advance at the rate of 2.75% per annum.	-	193,760	6,138
Total	<u>\$ 870,000</u>	<u>\$ 533,418</u>	<u>\$ 111,291</u>
	<u>Balance 12/31/2015</u>	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>
<u>Bonds Payable</u>			
\$1,155,000 Series 2013 Water and Sewer Refunding Revenue Bonds due in annual installments ranging from \$90,000 to \$120,000 through 2024 with interest rates ranging from 2.4% to 3.2%.	<u>\$ 970,000</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 100,000</u>
Total	<u>\$ 970,000</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 100,000</u>

<u>Balance</u> <u>12/31/2017</u>	<u>Amount Due</u> <u>Within One Year</u>
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\$ 770,000	\$ 105,000
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334,505	30,617
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<u>187,622</u>	<u>14,766</u>
<u>\$ 1,292,127</u>	<u>\$ 150,383</u>

<u>Balance</u> <u>12/31/2016</u>	<u>Amount Due</u> <u>Within One Year</u>
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<u>\$ 870,000</u>	<u>\$ 100,000</u>
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<u>\$ 870,000</u>	<u>\$ 100,000</u>
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CITY OF CARLISLE WATER AND SEWER DEPARTMENT
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 AND 2016

NOTE 5: BONDS PAYABLE (CONTINUED)

Water and sewer bonds constitute special obligations of the City solely secured by a lien on a pledge of the net revenue of the water and sewer system and the various special funds established by the bond ordinances. The ordinances provide that the revenue of the system be used first to pay operating and maintenance expenses of the system and second to establish and maintain the revenue bond funds. Sales and use tax bonds are also secured by revenues of the City's 1/4% sales tax.

The annual requirements to amortize all bonds outstanding as of December 31, 2017, including interest payments, are as follows:

	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2018	\$ 150,383	\$ 34,092	\$ 184,475
2019	151,646	30,728	182,374
2020	152,946	27,171	180,117
2021	159,281	23,316	182,597
2022	160,653	19,029	179,682
2023-2027	497,200	31,862	529,062
2028	<u>20,018</u>	<u>307</u>	<u>20,325</u>
	<u>\$ 1,292,127</u>	<u>\$ 166,505</u>	<u>\$ 1,458,632</u>

CITY OF CARLISLE WATER AND SEWER DEPARTMENT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 AND 2016

NOTE 6: DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN

GASB Statement no. 68 established standards of accounting and financial reporting for defined benefit pensions and defined contribution pensions. Details of the effect of implementing these statements are discussed in detail below:

Arkansas Public Employees Retirement System (APERS) Plan Description

The Utility participates in a cost-sharing multiple-employer pension plan, administered by the Arkansas Public Employees Retirement System (APERS). APERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer, defined benefit plan which covers all State employees who are not covered by another authorized plan. The plan was established by the authority of the Arkansas General Assembly with the passage of Act 177 of 1957. The costs of administering the plan are paid out of investment earnings. The general administration and responsibility for the proper operation of the system is vested in the nine members of the Board of Trustees of the Arkansas Public Employees Retirement System (the Board). Membership includes three state and three non-state employees, all appointed by the Governor, and three ex-officio trustees, including the Auditor of the State, the Treasurer of the State and the Director of the Department of Finance and Administration.

Benefits Provided

Benefit provisions are set forth in Arkansas Code Annotated, Title 24, Chapters 5 and 6 and may only be amended by the Arkansas General Assembly. APERS provides retirement, disability and death benefits. Retirement benefits are determined as a percentage of the member's highest 3 – year average compensation times the member's years of service. The percentage used is based upon whether a member is contributory or non-contributory as follows:

Contributory, prior to 7/1/2005	2.07%
Contributory, on or after 7/1/2005, but prior to 7/1/2007	2.03%
Contributory, on or after 7/1/2007	2.00%
Non – Contributory	1.72%

Members are eligible to retire with a full benefit under the following conditions:

- (a) At age 65 with 5 years of service,
- (b) At any age with 28 years actual service,
- (c) At age 60 with 20 years of actual service if under the old contributory plan (prior to July 1, 2005), or
- (d) At age 55 with 35 years of credited service for elected or public safety officials

CITY OF CARLISLE WATER AND SEWER DEPARTMENT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 AND 2016

NOTE 6: DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN (CONTINUED)

Benefits Provided (Continued)

Members may retire with a reduced benefit at age 55 with at least 5 years of actual service at age 55 or at any age with 25 years of service. Members are eligible for disability benefits with 5 years of service. Disability benefits are computed as an age and service benefit, based on service and pay at disability. Death benefits are paid to a surviving spouse as if the member had 5 years of service and the monthly benefit is computed as if the member had retired and elected the Joint & 75% Survivor option. A cost – of – living adjustment of 3% of the current benefit is added each year.

Contributions

Contribution requirements are set forth in Arkansas Code Annotated, Title 24, Chapter 4. The contributions are expected to be sufficient to finance the costs of benefits earned by members during the year and make a level payment that, if paid annually over a reasonable period of future years, will fully cover the unfunded costs of benefit commitments for services previously rendered (A.C.A. 24-2-701(a)). Members who began service prior to July 1, 2005 are not required to make contributions to APERS. Employers are required to contribute at a rate established by the Board of Trustees of APERS based on an actuary's determination of a rate required to fund the plan (A.C.A. 24-2-701(c)(3)). The Utility contributed 14.76% of compensation from January 1, 2017 until December 31, 2017. The Utility contributions for the year ended December 31, 2017 were \$26,604 and this amount is equal to the required contribution for the year.

APERS Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about APERS's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued APERS Financial Report available at <http://www.apers.org/annualreports>.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources to Pensions

At December 31, 2017 the Utility reported a liability of \$269,470 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The collective Net Pension Liability was measured as of June 30, 2017, and the total pension liability used to calculate the Net Pension Liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The Utility's proportion of the Net Pension Liability was based on the employer's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the total contributions of all participating employers. The Utility's proportion was 0.01004278%.

CITY OF CARLISLE WATER AND SEWER DEPARTMENT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 AND 2016

NOTE 6: DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN (CONTINUED)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and
Deferred Inflows of Resources to Pensions (Continued)

For the year ended December 31, 2017, the Utility recognized a pension expense of \$61,466. At December 31, 2017 the Utility reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 5,224	\$ (5,300)
Changes of Assumptions	43,357	-
Net difference between projected and Actual Investment Earnings on Pension Plan Investments	11,292	-
Change in Proportion and Differences between Employer Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions	7,967	(11,913)
Contributions Made subsequent to the measurement date, net change	<u>13,995</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$ 81,835</u>	<u>\$ (17,213)</u>

\$13,995 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended December 31, 2018.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense in the financial statements as follows:

2018	\$ 10,878
2019	\$ 23,542
2020	\$ 17,636
2021	\$ (1,429)
2022	\$ -
Thereafter	\$ -

CITY OF CARLISLE WATER AND SEWER DEPARTMENT
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 AND 2016

NOTE 6: DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN (CONTINUED)

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability in the June 30, 2017 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal
Amortization Method	Level of Percent of Payroll, Closed
Remaining Amortization Period	25 years
Asset Valuation Method	4-year smoothed market; 25% corridor
Actuarial Assumptions:	
Investment Rate of Return	7.15%
Inflation	3.25% wage inflation, 2.50% price inflatic
Salary Increases	3.25 - 9.85% including inflation
Retirement Age	Experience-based table of rates that are specific to the type of eligibility condition
Mortality Table	Based on RP-2000 Combined Health mortality table, projected to 2020 using Projection Scale BB, set-forward 2 years for males and 1 year for females
Average Service Life of All Members	4.43774

CITY OF CARLISLE WATER AND SEWER DEPARTMENT
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 AND 2016

NOTE 6: DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN (CONTINUED)

Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates are arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the System's target asset allocation as of December 31, 2017 are summarized in the table below:

<u>ASSET CLASS</u>	<u>TARGET ALLOCATION</u>	<u>LONG-TERM EXPECTED REAL RATE OF RETURN</u>
Broad Domestic Equity	37%	5.97%
International Equity	24%	6.54%
Real Assets	16%	4.59%
Absolute Return	5%	3.15%
Domestic Fixed	18%	0.83%
Total	100%	

Total Real Rate of Return	4.82%
Plus: Price Inflation – Activity Assumption	2.50%
Net Expected Return	7.32%

Discount Rate

A single discount rate of 7.50% was used to measure the total pension liability. This single discount rate was based on the expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.50%. The projection of cash flows used to determine this single discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on these assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

CITY OF CARLISLE WATER AND SEWER DEPARTMENT
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 AND 2016

NOTE 6: DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN (CONTINUED)

Sensitivity of the Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the Utility’s proportionate share of the net pension liability using the discount rate of 7.50%, as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.50%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.50%) than the current rate:

Sensitivity of Discount Rate		
1% Lower	Discount Rate	1% Higher
▼ <u>6.15%</u>	▼ <u>7.15%</u>	▼ <u>8.15%</u>
\$ <u>410,368</u>	\$ <u>269,470</u>	\$ <u>152,476</u>

NOTE 7: RISK MANAGEMENT

The Utility has purchased insurance policies from the Arkansas Municipal League as well as commercial carriers for various risks of loss related to torts; theft, damage or destruction of assets; errors or omissions; injuries to employees; or natural disasters. Payments and premiums for these policies are recorded as expenses of the Utility. Insurance settlements have not exceeded insurance coverage in any of the past three years. There were no significant changes in coverage compared to the prior year.

NOTE 8: SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The City of Carlisle Water and Sewer Department did not have any recognized or nonrecognized subsequent events occur after December 31, 2017, the date of the statement of financial position. Subsequent events and transactions have been evaluated for potential recognition or disclosure through December 27, 2022, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

CITY OF CARLISLE WATER AND SEWER DEPARTMENT
SCHEDULE OF BUDGETARY COMPARISON
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Actual (Budgetary Basis) (See Note A)</u>	<u>Variance</u>
<u>Operating Revenue</u>			
Water	\$ 391,725	\$ 372,178	\$ (19,547)
Sewer	296,090	274,519	(21,571)
Miscellaneous Operating	36,800	54,263	17,463
Interest	200	441	241
Bad Debt Recoveries	-	-	-
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Operating Revenue	724,815	701,401	(23,414)
 <u>Expenses</u>			
Salaries & Wages & Taxes	221,577	213,262	8,315
Materials & Operating Supplies	43,000	57,254	(14,254)
Utilities & Telephone	73,500	71,374	2,126
Capitalizable Equipment	47,000	9,940	37,060
Legal & Professional	30,000	23,820	6,180
Retirement	27,388	61,466	(34,078)
Insurance	34,538	46,962	(12,424)
Lab Analysis	12,096	10,140	1,956
Repairs & Chemicals	95,000	134,621	(39,621)
Debt Service - Principal	95,100	111,291	(16,191)
Debt Service - Interest	22,303	23,997	(1,694)
Miscellaneous	46,850	51,006	(4,156)
Bad Debt Expense	-	325	(325)
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Operating Expenses	748,352	815,458	(67,106)
 Revenue in Excess of (Under) Expenses			
	<u>\$ (23,537)</u>	<u>\$ (114,057)</u>	<u>\$ (90,520)</u>

See independent auditors' report on required supplementary information.

CITY OF CARLISLE WATER AND SEWER DEPARTMENT
NOTE TO BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017

NOTE A - BUDGET-TO-ACTUAL RECONCILIATION

An explanation of the differences between budgetary inflows and outflows and revenues and expenditures determined in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles follows:

Uses/Outflows of Resources:

Actual amounts (budgetary basis) from the Budgetary Comparison Schedule	\$ (114,057)
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Differences - budget to GAAP:

Depreciation of capital items for GAAP purposes	(143,100)
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Debt service principal not an expense for GAAP purposes	111,291
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Capitalizable expenditures not an expense for GAAP purposes.	<u>9,940</u>
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Net Increase (Decrease) in Net Position	<u><u>\$ (135,926)</u></u>
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See independent auditors' report on supplementary schedules.

CITY OF CARLISLE WATER AND SEWER DEPARTMENT
SCHEDULE OF SEWER RATES AND USERS
DECEMBER 31, 2017

Sewer rates in effect at December 31, 2017, for commercial and residential users:

Minimum Bill	\$ 7.40
First 1,000 gallons	\$ 7.40
Remaining gallons, per 1,000 gallons	\$ 2.80

Number of users of sewer at December 31, 2017:

Commercial and residential users, approximately	963
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Total annual billable water by sewer users for the year ended December 31, 2017:

Commercial and residential users	83,714,000 gallons
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See independent auditors' report on supplementary schedules.

COBB AND SUSKIE, LTD.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

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Michael L. Cobb

Anne Suskie Pinyan

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*

Mayor and City Council Members
Carlisle, Arkansas

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the business-type activities of the City of Carlisle Water and Sewer Department as of and for the year ended December 31, 2017 and 2016, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City of Carlisle Water and Sewer Department's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 27, 2022.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the City of Carlisle Water and Sewer Department's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City of Carlisle Water and Sewer Department's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the City of Carlisle Water and Sewer Department's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the City of Carlisle Water and Sewer Department's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our test disclosed no instances of noncompliance that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is intended solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Cobb and Suskie, Ltd.

Certified Public Accountants
December 27, 2022