

CADDO VALLEY WATER AND SEWER SYSTEM



CADDO VALLEY, ARKANSAS

DECEMBER 31, 2024

CADDO VALLEY WATER AND SEWER SYSTEM  
CADDO VALLEY, ARKANSAS

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INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT  
ON APPLYING AGREED-UPON PROCEDURES

To the Mayor and City Council  
Caddo Valley, Arkansas

We have performed the procedures enumerated below on the accounting records of Caddo Valley Water and Sewer System as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024. Caddo Valley Water and Sewer System's management is responsible for the entity's accounting records.

Caddo Valley Water and Sewer System has agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate to meet the intended purpose of satisfying annual reporting requirements of the Arkansas Division of Legislative Audit. Additionally, the Arkansas Legislative Joint Auditing Committee has agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate for their purposes. This report may not be suitable for any other purpose. The procedures performed may not address all the items of interest to a user of this report and may not meet the needs of all users of this report and, as such, users are responsible for determining whether the procedures performed are appropriate for their purposes.

The procedures and associated findings are as follows:

1. Cash and Investments

- a. Perform a proof of cash for the year and reconcile year-end bank balances to book balances.
- b. Confirm with depository institutions the cash on deposit and investments.
- c. Agree the proof of cash ending balances to the book balances within 5% or \$500, whichever is greater.

We found no exceptions as a result of the procedures.

2. Receipts

- a. Agree the deposits per the proof of cash for the year with the deposits per the journal within 5% or \$500, whichever is greater.
- b. Agree ten customer payments on the accounts receivable sub ledger to deposit and billing documents.
- c. For ten deposits, agree the cash/check composition of the deposit with the receipt information.

We found no exceptions as a result of the procedures.

3. Accounts Receivable

- a. Agree ten customer billings to the accounts receivable sub ledger.
- b. Determine that five customer adjustments were properly authorized.

We found no exceptions as a result of the procedures.

4. Disbursements

- a. Agree the disbursements per the proof of cash for the year with the disbursements per the journal within 5% or \$500, whichever is greater.
- b. Analyze all property, plant and equipment disbursements.
- c. Select all disbursements paid to employees other than payroll and ten other disbursements and determine if they were adequately documented.

We found no exceptions as a result of the procedures.

5. Property, Plant, and Equipment

- a. Determine that additions and disposals were properly accounted for in the records. (Materiality level – 5% of total equipment or \$500, whichever is greater.)

We found no exceptions as a result of the procedure.

6. Long-Term Debt

- a. Schedule long-term debt and verify changes in all balances for the year.
- b. Confirm loans, bonds, notes, and contracts payable with lender/trustee/contractor.
- c. Determine that the appropriate debt service accounts have been established and maintained.

We found no exceptions as a result of the procedures.

7. General

- a. Determine that any items of financial significance were approved and documented in the minutes of the governing body's meetings.

We found no exceptions as a result of the procedure.

We were engaged by Caddo Valley Water and Sewer System to perform this agreed-upon procedures engagement and conducted our engagement in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. We were not engaged to and did not conduct an examination or review engagement, the objective of which would be the expression of an opinion or conclusion, respectively, on the accounting records of Caddo Valley Water and Sewer System. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion or conclusion. Had we performed additional procedures, other matters might have come to our attention that would have been reported to you.

We are required to be independent of Caddo Valley Water and Sewer System and to meet other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements related to our agreed-upon procedures engagement.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of Caddo Valley Water and Sewer System and the Arkansas Legislative Joint Auditing Committee, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than those specified parties.

*Turner, Rodgers, Manning & Plyler, PLLC*  
Arkadelphia, Arkansas  
June 23, 2025

To the Mayor and City Council  
Caddo Valley Water and Sewer System  
Caddo Valley, Arkansas

INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' COMPLICATION REPORT

Management is responsible for the accompanying financial statements of Caddo Valley Water and Sewer System, which comprise the statements of net position as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and related statements of revenues, expenses and changes in net position, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have performed a compilation engagement in accordance with Statements on Standards for Accounting and Review Services promulgated by the Accounting and Review Services Committee of the AICPA. We did not audit or review the financial statements, nor were we required to perform any procedures to verify the accuracy or completeness of the information provided by management. We do not express an opinion, a conclusion, nor provide any form of assurance on these financial statements.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Budgetary Comparison Schedule on page 18 and Required Supplemental Information for Cost-Sharing Plans on page 19 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is presented for purposes of additional analysis and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting and for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. Such information is the responsibility of management. The required supplementary information was subject to our compilation engagement. We have not audited or reviewed the required supplementary information and do not express an opinion, a conclusion, nor provide any assurance on such information.

The supplementary information contained in Schedule I on page 17, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. This information is the representation of management. The information was subject to our compilation engagement. We have not audited or reviewed the supplementary information and do not express an opinion, a conclusion, nor provide any form of assurance on such supplementary information.

As discussed in Note 1, the financial statements referred to above present only Caddo Valley Water and Sewer System, which is an enterprise fund of the City of Caddo Valley, and are not intended to present fairly the financial position of the City of Caddo Valley, and the results of its operations and the cash flows of its other funds in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles.

*Turner, Rodgers, Manning & Plyler, PLLC*  
Arkadelphia, Arkansas  
June 23, 2025

CADDO VALLEY WATER AND SEWER SYSTEM  
 STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION  
 DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

<u>ASSETS</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
<b>CURRENT ASSETS:</b>		
Cash	\$ 1,223,033	\$ 803,097
Revenue Fund Savings CD	2,721,873	2,568,574
Water/Sewer Penny Tax Savings CD	181,670	171,321
Accounts Receivable	42,915	46,450
Sales Tax Receivable	61,957	92,026
Unbilled Revenue	12,944	13,511
<b>TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS</b>	<b>4,244,392</b>	<b>3,694,979</b>
<b>RESTRICTED ASSETS:</b>		
Cash - Meter Deposit Fund	46,856	45,353
<b>PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT:</b>		
Land	89,423	89,423
Water Plant	1,000,380	971,780
Sewer Plant	2,856,341	2,783,580
Machinery and Equipment	121,367	121,367
Furniture and Fixtures	17,587	17,587
Water Tower	157,922	157,922
Construction in Progress	212,618	200,345
	4,455,638	4,342,004
Less Accumulated Depreciation	(2,866,600)	(2,763,151)
<b>TOTAL PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT</b>	<b>1,589,038</b>	<b>1,578,853</b>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b>5,880,286</b>	<b>5,319,185</b>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES:</b>		
Deferred Outflows of Resources Related to Pension	22,048	20,667
<b>TOTAL ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	<b>\$ 5,902,334</b>	<b>\$ 5,339,852</b>

See Independent Accountants' Compilation Report and Notes to Financial Statements.

CADDO VALLEY WATER AND SEWER SYSTEM  
STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION

	2024	2023
CURRENT LIABILITIES:		
Accounts Payable	\$ 24,192	\$ 25,738
Sales Tax Payable	2,153	2,217
TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES	26,345	27,955
LIABILITIES PAYABLE FROM RESTRICTED FUNDS:		
Customers' Meter Deposits	46,856	45,353
LONG-TERM LIABILITIES:		
Net Pension Liability	59,496	52,334
TOTAL LIABILITIES	132,697	125,642
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES:		
Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pension	2,788	913
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	135,485	126,555
NET POSITION:		
Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt	1,589,038	1,578,853
Restricted	-	-
Unrestricted	4,177,811	3,634,444
TOTAL NET POSITION	5,766,849	5,213,297
TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND NET POSITION	\$ 5,902,334	\$ 5,339,852

See Independent Accountants' Compilation Report and Notes to Financial Statements.

CADDO VALLEY WATER AND SEWER SYSTEM  
 STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND  
 CHANGES IN NET POSITION  
 FOR YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

	2024	2023
OPERATING REVENUE:		
Water Revenue	\$ 475,033	\$ 448,515
Sewer Revenue	109,986	110,780
Miscellaneous Revenue	66,747	61,144
TOTAL OPERATING REVENUE	651,766	620,439
 OPERATING EXPENSES (SCHEDULE I)	 679,755	 617,290
 OPERATING INCOME	 (27,989)	 3,149
 OTHER REVENUE:		
Sales Tax Revenue	416,864	386,468
Interest Income	164,677	90,833
TOTAL OTHER REVENUE	581,541	477,301
 NET INCOME	 553,552	 480,450
 NET POSITION, BEGINNING OF YEAR	 5,213,297	 4,732,847
 NET POSITION, END OF YEAR	 \$ 5,766,849	 \$ 5,213,297

See Independent Accountants' Compilation Report and Notes to Financial Statements.

CADDO VALLEY WATER AND SEWER SYSTEM  
STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS  
FOR YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

	2024	2023
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:		
Cash Received from Customers	\$ 655,868	\$ 639,209
Cash Paid to Suppliers and Others	(483,135)	(465,865)
Cash Paid to Employees	(87,125)	(69,890)
NET CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	85,608	103,454
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:		
Capital Asset Acquisitions	(113,634)	(69,969)
Purchases of Certificates of Deposit	(163,648)	(489,894)
Interest Received	164,677	90,833
NET CASH FLOW FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES	(112,605)	(469,030)
CASH FLOWS FROM NON-CAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES:		
Increase in Meter Deposits	1,503	408
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES:		
Sales Tax Revenue	446,933	352,375
NET CASH FLOW FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES	446,933	352,375
NET CHANGE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	421,439	(12,793)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING OF YEAR	848,450	861,243
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, END OF YEAR	\$ 1,269,889	\$ 848,450

See Independent Accountants' Compilation Report and Notes to Financial Statements.

CADDO VALLEY WATER AND SEWER SYSTEM  
 STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS  
 FOR YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

Reconciliation of operating income to net cash flow from operating activities:

	2024	2023
OPERATING INCOME	\$ (27,989)	\$ 3,149
ADJUSTMENTS TO RECONCILE NET INCOME TO NET CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:		
Depreciation	103,449	85,727
Pension Related Adjustment	7,656	2,600
Change in Assets and Liabilities:		
Accounts Receivable	4,102	18,770
Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses	(1,610)	(6,792)
TOTAL ADJUSTMENTS	113,597	100,305
NET CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	\$ 85,608	\$ 103,454

SCHEDULE OF NONCASH INVESTING AND FINANCING ACTIVITIES:

None

See Independent Accountants' Compilation Report and Notes to Financial Statements.

CADDO VALLEY WATER AND SEWER SYSTEM  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024

Note 1. Significant Accounting Policies:

The Caddo Valley Water and Sewer System is an Enterprise Fund of the City of Caddo Valley. The accompanying financial statements and other information reflect the Caddo Valley Water and Sewer System fund and do not include other funds of the City of Caddo Valley.

The accompanying financial statements were prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles under which revenues are recognized when earned, and expenses are recorded when incurred. The System applies all relevant Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements and Accounting Principles Board (APB) opinions issued on or before November 30, 1989, unless those pronouncements conflict with or contradict GASB pronouncements in which case, GASB prevails.

Bad debts, which are immaterial in amount after applying customers' meter deposits, are recognized based on the direct charge-off of individual accounts considered uncollectible.

Plant infrastructure and equipment are stated on the basis of cost, and depreciation is calculated using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives as follows:

	<u>Years</u>
Water System	10 - 50
Sewer System	5 - 40
Machinery and Equipment	3 - 10

Unbilled revenue in the System is revenue earned since the last billing to customers. Meters are read at the end of each month and are billed the following month. Unbilled revenue at December 31, 2024 is for services provided in December 2024 which were billed in January 2025.

For purposes of the Statement of Cash Flows, the System considers all highly liquid investments (including restricted assets) with a maturity of three months or less when purchased to be cash equivalents.

The System sells water and sewer services to businesses and residents of the City of Caddo Valley and requires a meter deposit from each customer. Services are discontinued for non-payment of accounts. For these reasons, the System feels its credit risk is limited. Although its service area is concentrated, the System's customers include various types of businesses as well as residential customers.

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Management has evaluated subsequent events through June 23, 2025, the date the financial statements were available for issuance.

CADDO VALLEY WATER AND SEWER SYSTEM  
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
 DECEMBER 31, 2024

Note 2. Property, Plant and Equipment:

Property, plant and equipment activity for the year ended December 31, 2024 was as follows:

	12/31/2023	Increases	Decreases	Transfers	12/31/2024
Land	\$ 89,423	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 89,423
Water Plant	971,780	28,600	-	-	1,000,380
Sewer Plant	2,783,580	72,761	-	-	2,856,341
Machinery and Equipment	121,367	-	-	-	121,367
Furniture and Fixtures	17,587	-	-	-	17,587
Water Tower	157,922	-	-	-	157,922
Construction in Progress	200,345	12,273	-	-	212,618
	<u>4,342,004</u>	<u>113,634</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,455,638</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation	(2,763,151)	(103,449)	-	-	(2,866,600)
NET	<u>\$ 1,578,853</u>	<u>\$ 10,185</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,589,038</u>

Property, plant and equipment activity for the year ended December 31, 2023 was as follows:

	12/31/2022	Increases	Decreases	Transfers	12/31/2023
Land	\$ 89,423	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 89,423
Water Plant	623,761	-	-	348,019	971,780
Sewer Plant	2,783,580	-	-	-	2,783,580
Machinery and Equipment	74,845	46,522	-	-	121,367
Furniture and Fixtures	17,587	-	-	-	17,587
Water Tower	157,922	-	-	-	157,922
Construction in Progress	524,917	45,945	(22,498)	(348,019)	200,345
	<u>4,272,035</u>	<u>92,467</u>	<u>(22,498)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,342,004</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation	(2,677,424)	(85,727)	-	-	(2,763,151)
NET	<u>\$ 1,594,611</u>	<u>\$ 6,740</u>	<u>\$ (22,498)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,578,853</u>

Note 3. Contributed Capital:

Contributed capital represents grants received to assist in financing acquisition and construction of the System. During 1989, capital in the amount of \$67,869 was contributed by individuals for the extension of a sewer line.

Note 4. Public Fund Deposits and Investments:

State law generally requires that City funds be deposited in federally insured banks located within the State of Arkansas. The deposits may be in the form of checking accounts, savings accounts, and/or time deposits. Public funds may also be invested in direct obligations of the United States of America and obligations where principal and interest are fully guaranteed by the United States of America. All cash funds of the System are deposited in accounts in the name of the Caddo Valley Water and Sewer System in financial institutions permitted by law.

CADDO VALLEY WATER AND SEWER SYSTEM  
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
 DECEMBER 31, 2024

Note 4. Public Fund Deposits and Investments: (Continued)

Custodial Credit Risk: Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, a government's deposits may not be returned to it. The System does not have a policy for custodial credit risk. The carrying value of the System's accounts and investments at December 31, 2024 was \$3,991,762. On that date, deposits in financial institutions, reported as components of cash, cash equivalents, and investments, had bank balances of \$3,991,941 before adjustment for outstanding items.

Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation coverage allows for \$250,000 of coverage on all accounts deposited within each financial institution participating in the FDIC program. We were unable to determine the amount of FDIC coverage for Caddo Valley Water and Sewer System's accounts and investments. FDIC coverage is provided on an entity level to be shared jointly by all City of Caddo Valley accounts and investments at a financial institution. However, securities with a market value of \$4,947,510 were pledged as collateral at December 31, 2024.

Investment Credit Risk: The Caddo Valley Water and Sewer System does not have a formal investment policy. Investments consist of U.S. treasury notes and certificates of deposit with banks authorized by state law to receive deposits of public funds.

Foreign Currency Risk: The Caddo Valley Water and Sewer System has no exposure to foreign currency risk.

Note 5. Major Customer:

The System provides water to the Arkadelphia Human Development Center ("AHDC"). Revenue received and accounts receivable from AHDC for 2024 and 2023 are as follows:

	2024	2023
Total Revenue from AHDC	\$ 167,580	\$ 157,568
Due from AHDC at December 31	10,262	12,256

Note 6. Major Supplier:

The System purchases 100% of its water from the Arkadelphia Water and Sewer Systems. Water purchases for the years ending December 31, 2024 and 2023 totaled \$190,328 and \$186,503, respectively. Accounts payable to Arkadelphia Water and Sewer Systems at December 31, 2024 and 2023 were \$18,363 and \$16,530, respectively.

Note 7. Fair Value of Financial Instruments:

The System's financial instruments, none of which are held for trading purposes, include cash, certificates of deposit, and revenue bonds payable. The System estimates that the fair value of all financial instruments at December 31, 2024, does not differ materially from the aggregate carrying values of its financial instruments recorded in the accompanying balance sheet.

Note 8. Risk Management:

The System is exposed to various risks of loss related to theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets, errors and omissions, injuries to employees, and natural disasters. The System maintains insurance coverage covering each of these risks of loss. Management believes such coverage is sufficient to preclude any significant uninsured losses to the System. Settled claims have not exceeded the insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

Note 9. Arkansas Public Employees Retirement System:

**Implementation of GASB 68 – Restatement of Prior Year Ending Net Position**

In June 2012, GASB issued Statement No. 68, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions – an Amendment of GASB Statement No. 27, which became effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2015. The Statement establishes standards for public pension plan obligations for participating employers.

Under the new statement, a cost-sharing employer whose employees receive pensions through a trust will report in the financial statements a net pension liability, deferred outflows or inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense based on its proportionate share of the collective net pension liability of all employers in the plan. A net pension liability can be volatile due to changes in actuarial estimates and the actual investment return.

**Plan Description**

The general administration and responsibility for the proper operation of the System is vested in the nine members of the Board of Trustees of the Arkansas Public Employees Retirement System (The Board). Membership includes three state and three non-state employees, all appointed by the Governor, and three ex-officio trustees, including the Auditor of the State, the Treasurer of the State, and the Director of the Department of Finance and Administration.

The state of Arkansas issues an annual report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for the APERS. That report may be obtained by writing to Arkansas Public Employees Retirement System, One Union National Plaza, 124 West Capitol, Suite 400, Little Rock, Arkansas 72201.

Funding Policy: The Utility contributes an actuarially determined amount to the plan, which was 15.32% of annual covered payroll for the entire 2024 calendar year. Contributions made by the Utility were \$12,389 and \$10,118 for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Note 9. Arkansas Public Employees Retirement System: (Continued)

**Benefits Provided**

Benefit provisions are set forth in Arkansas Code Annotated, Title 24, Chapters 5 and 6 and may only be amended by the Arkansas General Assembly. APERS provides retirement, disability, and death benefits. Retirement benefits are determined as a percentage of the member's highest 3-year average compensation times the member's years of service. The percentage used is based upon whether a member is contributory or non-contributory as follows:

Contributory, prior to 07/01/2005	2.07%
Contributory, on or after 07/01/2005, but prior to 07/01/2007	2.03%
Contributory on or after 07/01/2007	2.00%
Non-Contributory	1.72%

Members are eligible to retire with a full benefit under the following conditions:

- at age 65 with 5 years of service,
- at any age with 28 years actual service,
- at age 60 with 20 years of actual service if under the old contributory plan (prior to July 1, 2005), or
- at age 55 with 35 years of credited service for elected or public safety officials.

Members may retire with a reduced benefit at age 55 with at least 5 years of actual service or at any age with 25 years of service.

Members are eligible for disability benefits with 5 years of service. Disability benefits are computed as an age and service benefit, based on service and pay at disability. Death benefits are paid to a surviving spouse as if the member had 5 years of service and the monthly benefit is computed as if the member had retired and elected the Joint & 75% Survivor option. A cost-of-living adjustment of 3% of the current benefit is added each year.

**Contributions**

Contribution requirements are set forth in Arkansas Code Annotated, Title 24, Chapter 4. The contributions are expected to be sufficient to finance the costs of benefits earned by members during the year and make a level payment that, if paid annually over a reasonable period of future years, will fully cover the unfunded costs of benefit commitments for services previously rendered (A.C.A. 24-2-701)(a). Members who began service prior to July 1, 2005 are not required to make contributions to APERS. Members who began service on or after July 1, 2005 are required to contribute 5% of their salary. Employers are required to contribute at a rate established by the Board of Trustees of APERS based on an actuary's determination of a rate required to fund the plan (A.C.A. 24-2-703(c)(3)). Employers contributed 15.32% of compensation for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. The contribution rate was unchanged for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 2024.

Note 9. Arkansas Public Employees Retirement System: (Continued)

**APERS Fiduciary Net Position**

Detailed information about APERS's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued APERS Financial Report available at <https://apers.org/apers/publications/>.

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources to Pensions**

The collective Net Pension Liability was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total pension liability used to calculate the Net Pension Liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. Each employer's proportion of the Net Pension Liability was based on the employer's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the total contributions of all participating employers.

**Actuarial Assumptions**

The total pension liability in the June 30, 2024 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal
Discount rate	7.00%
Wage inflation rate	3.25%
Salary Increases	3.25 – 9.85%
Investment Rate of Return	7.15% (net of investment and administrative expenses)
Mortality Table	RP-2006 weighted generational mortality tables for healthy annuitant, disability, or employee death in service, as applicable. The tables applied credibility adjustments of 135% for males and 125% for females and were adjusted for fully generational mortality improvements using Scale MP-2017.

CADDO VALLEY WATER AND SEWER SYSTEM  
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
 DECEMBER 31, 2024

Note 9. Arkansas Public Employees Retirement System: (Continued)

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate rates of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the System's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2024 are summarized in the table below:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Broad Domestic Equity	37%	6.19%
International Equity	24%	6.77%
Real Assets	16%	3.34%
Absolute Return	5%	3.36%
Domestic Fixed	18%	1.79%
Total	100%	

**Discount Rate**

A single discount rate of 7.00% was used to measure the total pension liability. This single discount rate was based on the expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine this single discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on these assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

**Sensitivity of the Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate**

The following presents the proportionate share of the Net Pension Liability using the discount rate of 7.00%, as well as what the Net Pension Liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.00%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.00%) than the current rate:

1% Lower 6.00%	Discount Rate 7.00%	1% Higher 8.00%
\$ 24,849	\$ 59,496	\$ 101,522

CADDO VALLEY WATER AND SEWER SYSTEM  
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
 DECEMBER 31, 2024

Note 9. Arkansas Public Employees Retirement System: (Continued)

The Utility reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following resources:

	2024
Deferred Outflows of Resources:	
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 2,309
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contribution	9,773
Changes in assumptions	2,073
Utility contributions subsequent to measurement date	6,167
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	1,726
Deferred Inflows of Resources:	
Differences between expected and actual experience	(2,432)
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contribution	(356)
Changes in assumptions	-
Utility contributions subsequent to measurement date	-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	-
Totals	\$ 19,260

\$6,167 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from Utility contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended December 31, 2024, any other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ended December 31,	Differences in Experience	Changes in Assumptions	Differences in Earnings	Changes in Contribution Proportion	Net Reduction in Pension Expense
2025	\$ (27)	\$ 451	\$ 345	\$ 2,048	\$ 2,817
2026	(27)	451	345	2,048	2,817
2027	(27)	451	345	2,048	2,817
2028	(27)	451	345	2,048	2,817
2029	(15)	269	346	1,225	1,825
	\$ (123)	\$ 2,073	\$ 1,726	\$ 9,417	\$ 13,093

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

CADDO VALLEY WATER AND SEWER SYSTEM  
SCHEDULES OF OPERATING EXPENSES  
FOR YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

SCHEDULE I  
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	2024	2023
OPERATING EXPENSES:		
Salaries, Labor and Employee Benefits	\$ 115,587	\$ 118,365
GASB 68 Adjustment	7,656	2,600
Water Purchased	190,328	186,503
Chemicals and Supplies	36,928	32,410
Legal and Professional Fees	8,274	7,227
Repairs and Maintenance	83,102	64,379
Utilities	38,744	41,162
Office Supplies and Expense	5,550	4,477
Depreciation Expense	103,449	85,727
Taxes and Licenses	38,432	35,925
Sanitation	26,190	28,397
Miscellaneous	25,515	10,118
<b>TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES</b>	<b>\$ 679,755</b>	<b>\$ 617,290</b>

See Independent Accountants' Compilation Report.

CADDO VALLEY WATER AND SEWER SYSTEM  
 BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE  
 FOR YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

SCHEDULE II  
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	<u>Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance</u>
<b>OPERATING REVENUES:</b>			
Water Revenue	\$ 400,000	\$ 475,033	\$ 75,033
Sewer Revenue	100,000	109,986	9,986
Miscellaneous	268,160	66,747	(201,413)
<b>TOTAL OPERATING REVENUES</b>	<u>768,160</u>	<u>651,766</u>	<u>(116,394)</u>
<b>OPERATING EXPENSES:</b>			
Salaries, Labor and Employee Benefits	130,320	115,587	14,733
GASB 68 Adjustment	-	7,656	(7,656)
Water Purchased	200,000	190,328	9,672
Chemicals and Supplies	32,000	36,928	(4,928)
Legal and Professional Fees	11,000	8,274	2,726
Repairs and Maintenance	285,190	83,102	202,088
Utilities	61,000	38,744	22,256
Office Supplies and Expense	5,000	5,550	(550)
Depreciation Expense	493,050 *	103,449	389,601
Taxes and Licenses	32,400	38,432	(6,032)
Sanitation	28,000	26,190	1,810
Miscellaneous	15,200	25,515	(10,315)
<b>TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES</b>	<u>1,293,160</u>	<u>679,755</u>	<u>613,405</u>
<b>OPERATING INCOME (LOSS)</b>	<u>(525,000)</u>	<u>(27,989)</u>	<u>497,011</u>
<b>OTHER INCOME:</b>			
Sales Tax Revenue	375,000	416,864	41,864
Interest Income	150,000	164,677	14,677
<b>TOTAL OTHER INCOME</b>	<u>525,000</u>	<u>581,541</u>	<u>56,541</u>
<b>NET INCOME</b>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 553,552</u>	<u>\$ 553,552</u>

\* Includes amounts budgeted for capital projects

See Independent Accountants' Compilation Report.

CADDO VALLEY WATER AND SEWER SYSTEM  
 REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION  
 FOR COST-SHARING PLANS  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios

	6/30/2024	6/30/2023	6/30/2022	6/30/2021	6/30/2020	6/30/2019	6/30/2018	6/30/2017	6/30/2016
System's proportion of the net pension liability (asset) per APERS	0.0023912%	0.0051310%	0.0052081%	0.0052674%	0.0042043%	0.0037417%	0.0038879%	0.0032740%	-0.0025592%
System's proportionate share of the net pension liability - per APERS	\$ 59,496	\$ 52,334	\$ 49,151	\$ 14,174	\$ 42,138	\$ 31,594	\$ 30,018	\$ 29,611	\$ 21,420
System's covered-employee payroll	\$ 80,868	\$ 66,044	\$ 42,944	\$ 39,230	\$ 38,342	\$ 33,805	\$ 22,797	\$ 22,795	\$ 21,131
System's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	73.57%	79.24%	114.45%	36.13%	109.90%	93.46%	131.88%	129.90%	101.37%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	81.61%	77.94%	78.31%	93.57%	75.38%	78.55%	79.59%	75.65%	80.39%

Schedule of Required Contributions Last Fiscal Year

Contractually required contribution	\$ 12,389	\$ 10,118	\$ 6,579	\$ 6,010	\$ 5,874	\$ 5,179	\$ 3,420	\$ 3,335	\$ 3,064
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	(12,389)	(10,118)	(6,579)	(6,010)	(5,874)	(5,179)	(3,420)	(3,335)	(3,064)
Contribution deficiency (excess)									
System's covered-employee payroll	\$ 80,868	\$ 66,044	\$ 42,944	\$ 39,230	\$ 38,342	\$ 33,805	\$ 22,797	\$ 22,795	\$ 21,131
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	15.32%	15.32%	15.32%	15.32%	15.32%	15.32%	15.00%	14.63%	14.50%

See Independent Accountants' Compilation Report.