City of Corning, Arkansas

Regulatory Basis Financial Statements and Other Reports

December 31, 2024



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Sen. Jim Petty Senate Chair Sen. Jim Dotson Senate Vice Chair



Rep. Robin Lundstrum House Chair Rep. RJ Hawk House Vice Chair

LEGISLATIVE JOINT AUDITING COMMITTEE ARKANSAS LEGISLATIVE AUDIT

Independent Auditor's Report

City of Corning, Arkansas Officials and Council Members Legislative Joint Auditing Committee

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the regulatory basis financial statements of the City of Corning, Arkansas (City), which are comprised of the Balance Sheet – Regulatory Basis for the general fund, street fund, and other funds in the aggregate as of December 31, 2024; the related Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances – Regulatory Basis; the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Change in Fund Balances – Budget and Actual – General and Street Funds – Regulatory Basis for the year then ended; and the related notes to the financial statements.

Unmodified Opinions on Regulatory Basis of Accounting

In our opinion, the accompanying regulatory basis financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the regulatory basis financial position of the general fund, street fund, and other funds in the aggregate of the City of Corning, Arkansas as of December 31, 2024; the regulatory basis revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance; and the budgetary comparisons for the general fund and street fund for the year then ended, in accordance with the financial reporting provisions of Ark. Code Ann. § 10-4-412 described in Note 1.

Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

In our opinion, because of the significance of the matter discussed in the Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles section of our report, the accompanying regulatory basis financial statements referred to above do not present fairly, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of the general fund, street fund, and other funds in the aggregate of the City of Corning, Arkansas, as of December 31, 2024, or the revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the City, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

As described in Note 1 of the financial statements, the financial statements are prepared by the City on the basis of the financial reporting provisions of Ark. Code Ann. § 10-4-412, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, to meet the requirements permitted by the State of Arkansas.

The effects on the financial statements of the variances between the regulatory basis of accounting described in Note 1 and accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, although not reasonably determinable, are presumed to be material and pervasive.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 1 to the financial statements, the City would have included other funds under accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. However, under the regulatory basis, these funds are not required to be included as part of the reporting entity. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with the financial reporting provisions of Ark. Code Ann. § 10-4-412, as described in Note 1, to meet the requirements permitted by the State of Arkansas; this includes determining that the regulatory basis of accounting is an acceptable basis for the preparation of the financial statements in the circumstances. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatements, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the City's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and Government Auditing Standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and Government Auditing Standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risk of material misstatements of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design
 and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence
 regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the City's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the regulatory basis financial statements as a whole. The accompanying supplementary information listed in the table of contents is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the regulatory basis financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the regulatory basis financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the regulatory basis financial statements or to the regulatory basis financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the accompanying supplementary information listed in the table of contents is fairly stated in all material respects, in relation to the regulatory basis financial statements as a whole on the basis of accounting described in Note 1.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the report. The other information is comprised of the schedules listed in the table of contents but does not include the regulatory basis financial statements, supplemental information, and our auditor's reports thereon. Our opinions on the regulatory basis financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the regulatory basis financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 12, 2025, on our consideration of the City's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of the testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. The report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the City's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

ARKANSAS LEGISLATIVE AUDIT

Kevin William White, CPA, JD

Legislative Auditor

Little Rock, Arkansas September 12, 2025 LOM102224



Sen. Jim Petty Senate Chair Sen. Jim Dotson Senate Vice Chair



Rep. Robin Lundstrum House Chair Rep. RJ Hawk House Vice Chair

LEGISLATIVE JOINT AUDITING COMMITTEE ARKANSAS LEGISLATIVE AUDIT

REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Independent Auditor's Report

City of Corning, Arkansas Officials and Council Members Legislative Joint Auditing Committee

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the regulatory basis financial statements of the general fund, street fund, and other funds in the aggregate of City of Corning, Arkansas (City), as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City's regulatory basis financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated September 12, 2025. We issued an adverse opinion because the financial statements are prepared by the City on the basis of the financial reporting provisions of Ark. Code Ann. § 10-4-412, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The effects on the financial statements of the variances between the regulatory basis of accounting described in Note 1 and accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, although not reasonably determinable, are presumed to be material. However, with respect to the regulatory basis of accounting described in Note 1, our opinions on the general fund, street fund, and other funds in the aggregate were unmodified.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the City's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the City's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulation, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

We also reported to management of the City in a separate letter dated September 12, 2025.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose. However, pursuant to Ark. Code Ann. § 10-4-417, all reports presented to the Legislative Joint Auditing Committee are matters of public record, and distribution is not limited.

ARKANSAS LEGISLATIVE AUDIT Joseph D. Orcher

Joseph D. Archer, CPA Deputy Legislative Auditor

Little Rock, Arkansas September 12, 2025



Sen. Jim Petty Senate Chair Sen. Jim Dotson Senate Vice Chair



Rep. Robin Lundstrum House Chair Rep. RJ Hawk House Vice Chair

LEGISLATIVE JOINT AUDITING COMMITTEE ARKANSAS LEGISLATIVE AUDIT

MANAGEMENT LETTER

City of Corning, Arkansas Officials and Council Members Legislative Joint Auditing Committee

The commentary contained in this letter relates to the following officials who held office during 2024:

Mayor: Greg Ahrent

Clerk/Treasurer: J'Anna Couch Police Chief: Blaine McClung

No issues came to our attention that we considered necessary to report to management.

This letter is intended solely for the information and use of the Legislative Joint Auditing Committee, the City Council (or local governing body) and City management, and other parties as required by Arkansas Code and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties. However, pursuant to Ark. Code Ann. § 10-4-417, all reports presented to the Legislative Joint Auditing Committee are matters of public record, and distribution is not limited.

ARKANSAS LEGISLATIVE AUDIT Joseph D. Orcher

Joseph D. Archer, CPA Deputy Legislative Auditor

Little Rock, Arkansas September 12, 2025

CITY OF CORNING, ARKANSAS BALANCE SHEET - REGULATORY BASIS DECEMBER 31, 2024

		General	Street	her Funds in the ggregate
ASSETS	-			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	3,126,502	\$ 538,640	\$ 746,301
Accounts receivable		235,680	 2,882	 150,465
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	3,362,182	\$ 541,522	\$ 896,766
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES				
Liabilities:				
Accounts payable	\$	62,889	\$ 9,777	\$ 173,365
Settlements pending				 79,257
Total Liabilities		62,889	 9,777	 252,622
Fund Balances:				
Restricted		7,400		332,061
Committed				312,083
Assigned		1,438,688	531,745	
Unassigned		1,853,205	 	
Total Fund Balances		3,299,293	531,745	644,144
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	\$	3,362,182	\$ 541,522	\$ 896,766

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Exhibit B

CITY OF CORNING, ARKANSAS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES REGULATORY BASIS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

	General		Street	her Funds in the ggregate
REVENUES				
State aid	\$ 286,83	5 \$	265,359	\$ 39,600
Federal aid	7,40)		284,365
Property taxes	175,05	7	52,532	
Franchise fees	261,65	3		
Sales taxes	1,448,38	1		1,058
Fines, forfeitures, and costs	107,57	3		5,375
Interest	135,98	9	39,400	20,852
Local permits and fees	206,16	5		
Sanitation fees	384,589	9		
Rent	104,10)		35,798
Fuel sales				34,477
Reimbursement from Corning School District			32,800	
Other	152,03	<u> </u>	6,945	 1,800
TOTAL REVENUES	3,269,78	<u> </u>	397,036	423,325
EXPENDITURES				
Current:				
General government	436,999	2		
Law enforcement	914,70	3		7,270
Highways and streets	25		861,588	
Public safety	72,79)		
Sanitation	431,73	9		
Health	58,44			
Recreation and culture	879,48)		
Social services	37,410)		
Airport	17,53			295,106
Wastewater				 157,732
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	2,849,36	1	861,588	460,108

CITY OF CORNING, ARKANSAS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES REGULATORY BASIS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

		General		Street		her Funds in the ggregate
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	\$	420,419	\$	(464,552)	\$	(36,783)
EXI ENDITORES	Ψ	420,413	Ψ	(404,552)	Ψ	(30,703)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)						
Transfers in				188,935		4,000
Transfers out		(192,935)				(440.000)
Contribution to water department		(174,715)				(118,089)
Contribution from water department		14,400				
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)		(353,250)		188,935		(114,089)
EXCESS OF REVENUES AND OTHER SOURCES OVER (UNDER)						
EXPENDITURES AND OTHER USES		67,169		(275,617)		(150,872)
FUND BALANCES - JANUARY 1		3,232,124		807,362		795,016
FUND BALANCES - DECEMBER 31	\$	3,299,293	\$	531,745	\$	644,144

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Exhibit C

CITY OF CORNING, ARKANSAS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES BUDGET AND ACTUAL - GENERAL AND STREET FUNDS - REGULATORY BASIS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

		General						Street									
		Budaet		Budget		Budget		Budget		Actual	ı	Variance Favorable Infavorable)		Budget		Actual	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)
REVENUES		Buagot		7101001		mavorabio)	-	Baagot		7 totaai	(Gillavolabio)						
State aid	\$	513,875	\$	286,836	\$	(227,039)	\$	265,359	\$	265,359	\$ 0						
Federal aid				7,400		7,400											
Property taxes		172,880		175,057		2,177		51,864		52,532	668						
Franchise fees				261,653		261,653											
Sales taxes		1,148,144		1,448,381		300,237											
Fines, forfeitures, and costs		86,036		107,578		21,542											
Interest		131,838		135,989		4,151		38,683		39,400	717						
Local permits and fees		402,034		206,165		(195,869)											
Sanitation fees		374,617		384,589		9,972											
Rent		171,875		104,100		(67,775)											
Reimbursement from Corning School District										32,800	32,800						
Other		148,134		152,032		3,898		39,745		6,945	(32,800)						
TOTAL REVENUES		3,149,433		3,269,780		120,347		395,651		397,036	1,385						
EXPENDITURES																	
Current:																	
General government		673,196		436,992		236,204											
Law enforcement		926,625		914,706		11,919											
Highways and streets				256		(256)		833,085		861,588	(28,503)						
Public safety		131,992		72,790		59,202											
Sanitation		429,532		431,739		(2,207)											
Health		119		58,449		(58,330)											
Recreation and culture		666,937		879,480		(212,543)											
Social services		8,028		37,410		(29,382)											
Airport		52,271		17,539		34,732											
Cemetery		28,983				28,983					-						
TOTAL EXPENDITURES		2,917,683		2,849,361		68,322		833,085		861,588	(28,503)						

Exhibit C

CITY OF CORNING, ARKANSAS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES BUDGET AND ACTUAL - GENERAL AND STREET FUNDS - REGULATORY BASIS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

			General						Street		
		Budget	Actual	F	Variance Favorable nfavorable)		Budget		Actual	F	Variance avorable nfavorable)
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER)	_							_			
EXPENDITURES	\$	231,750	\$ 420,419	\$	188,669	_\$	(437,434)	\$	(464,552)	\$	(27,118)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)											
Transfers in		258,491			(258,491)		388,935		188,935		(200,000)
Transfers out		(50,000)	(192,935)		(142,935)						,
Contribution to water department		(58,845)	(174,715)		(115,870)						
Contribution from water department		14,400	 14,400		0						
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)		164,046	(353,250)		(517,296)		388,935		188,935		(200,000)
EXCESS OF REVENUES AND OTHER SOURCES OVER (UNDER)											
EXPENDITURES AND OTHER USES		395,796	67,169		(328,627)		(48,499)		(275,617)		(227,118)
FUND BALANCES - JANUARY 1		1,596,522	3,232,124		1,635,602				807,362		807,362
FUND BALANCES - DECEMBER 31	\$	1,992,318	\$ 3,299,293	\$	1,306,975	\$	(48,499)	\$	531,745	\$	580,244

NOTE 1: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

A. Financial Reporting Entity

The City of Corning was incorporated under the laws of the State of Arkansas and operates under an elected Mayor-Council form of government. The reporting entity includes all funds of the City. Under accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as established by the *Government Accounting Standards Board*, the following funds of the City would have been included in the reporting entity: Water and Sewer Funds. However, under Arkansas's regulatory basis described below, inclusion of these funds is not required and these funds are not included in this report.

B. Basis of Presentation - Regulatory

The financial statements are presented in accordance with the regulatory basis of presentation as prescribed or permitted by Ark. Code Ann. § 10-4-412. The law requires that the financial statements be presented on a fund basis with, as a minimum, the general fund and street fund presented separately with all other funds included in the financial statements presented in the aggregate. This law also stipulates that the financial statements consist of a balance sheet; a statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances; a comparison of the final adopted budget to the actual expenditures for the general and street funds; notes to financial statements; and a supplemental schedule of capital assets.

The regulatory basis of presentation is not in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). GAAP require that basic financial statements present government-wide and fund financial statements. Additionally, GAAP require the following major concepts: Management's Discussion and Analysis, separate financial statements for fiduciary fund types and other requirements for fiduciary fund types, specific procedures for the identification of major governmental funds, and applicable note disclosures. The regulatory basis of presentation does not require government-wide financial statements or the previously identified concepts.

A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts recording cash and other financial resources, together with related liabilities and residual balances, and changes therein, which are segregated for purposes of carrying on specific activities or attaining certain objectives in accordance with special regulations, restrictions, or limitations.

The following types of funds are recognized in the accompanying regulatory basis financial statements.

<u>General Fund</u> - The General Fund is used to account for and report all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund.

<u>Street Fund</u> - The Street Fund (Special Revenue Fund) is used to account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The Street Fund accounts for and reports the proceeds of state highway turnback and property taxes that are restricted or committed for maintaining and constructing highways and streets.

<u>Other Funds in the Aggregate</u> - Other Funds in the Aggregate consist of all funds included in the financial statements except for the General and Street Funds. The following types of funds are included in this column as follows:

<u>Special Revenue Funds</u> - Special Revenue Funds are used to account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. See Schedules 1 and 2 for Special Revenue Funds as reported with other funds in the aggregate.

<u>Custodial Funds</u> - Custodial Funds are used to report resources held by the reporting government in a purely custodial capacity (assets equal liabilities). See Schedule 1 for the Custodial Funds as reported with other funds in the aggregate.

NOTE 1: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

C. Basis of Accounting - Regulatory

The financial statements are prepared on the regulatory basis of accounting as prescribed or permitted by Ark. Code Ann. § 10-4-412. This regulatory basis differs from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Revenues generally are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current period. However, most state aid received from the State Treasury is by state law revenue of the year in which it was received by the government. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred. Liabilities incurred by the government on or before the end of the current period that are paid within 60 days of the end of the current period, are considered to be expenditures of the current period. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due. As a result of the use of this regulatory basis of accounting, capital assets and long-term debt are not recorded in these financial statements. Pension trust funds are reported in a separate column as a part of supplementary information in order to provide users a better understanding of the entity as a whole.

The regulatory basis of accounting is not in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). GAAP require the following major concepts: Accrual basis of accounting for government-wide financial statements, including depreciation expense, modified accrual basis of accounting for fund financial statements, separate identification of special and extraordinary items, inclusion of capital assets and debt in the financial statements, inclusion of the net pension liability in the financial statements, and applicable note disclosures. The regulatory basis of accounting does not require the previously identified concepts.

D. Assets, Liabilities, and Fund Balances

Cash and Cash Equivalents

For the purpose of financial reporting, "cash and cash equivalents" includes all demand and savings accounts and certificates of deposit.

Settlements Pending

Settlements pending are considered fines, forfeitures, costs, drug seizures, and payroll withholdings that have not been transferred to the appropriate entities.

Fund Balance Classifications

- 1. Restricted fund balance amounts that are restricted when constraints placed on the use of resources are either (a) externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or (b) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- 2. Committed fund balance amounts that can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the City Council (passage of an ordinance).
- Assigned fund balance amounts that are constrained by the City Council's intent to be used for specific purposes but are neither restricted nor committed.
- 4. Unassigned fund balance amounts that have not been assigned to other funds and that have not been restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes within the general fund. This classification may also include negative amounts in other governmental funds, if expenditures incurred for specific purposes exceeded the amounts restricted, committed, or assigned to those purposes.

E. Property Taxes

A lien attaches to the real property in January and on personal property in June of each year. Property taxes are collectible beginning the first business day of March of the subsequent year but are not considered delinquent until after October 15. Property taxes reflected as revenues on the financial statements include the property tax relief distribution made by the State of Arkansas. The purpose of this distribution is to reimburse the municipality for property tax credits in accordance with Arkansas Code.

NOTE 1: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

F. Budget Law

State law requires that these procedures be followed in establishing the budgetary data:

- a. Prior to December 1, the Mayor submits to the City Council a proposed operating budget for the calendar year commencing the following January 1. The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them.
- b. The proposed budget is discussed at a City Council meeting prior to adoption.
- c. Prior to February 1, the budget is legally enacted by ordinance or resolution of the City Council.
- d. Appropriations lapse at the end of each year.
- e. Under certain conditions, the budget may be amended subsequent to the year-end.

The budgeted revenues and expenditures represent the formal operating budget adopted by the City Council, as amended by the Council during the year.

Basis of Accounting

The City prepared an annual budget on the regulatory basis for the General Fund, Street Fund, and the other operating funds.

G. Fund Balance Classification Policies and Procedures

The Municipality's highest level of decision-making authority is its City Council. The establishment of amounts classified as committed fund balances and any subsequent modifications to such balances are the result of formal action taken by the City Council through passage of an ordinance. The City Council is authorized to assign amounts to a specific purpose, although a formal policy has not been established.

The Municipality does not have a policy addressing whether it considers restricted or unrestricted amounts to have been spent when an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted amounts are available. For classification of fund balance amounts, restricted resources are considered spent before unrestricted. The Municipality does not have a policy addressing which resources to use within the unrestricted fund balance when committed, assigned, or unassigned fund balances are available. When expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used, committed amounts are reduced first, followed by assigned amounts, and then unassigned amounts.

NOTE 2: Cash Deposits with Financial Institutions

Cash deposits are carried at cost (carrying value). A comparison of the bank balance and carrying value is as follows:

	Carrying Amount	 Bank Balance
Insured (FDIC)	\$ 714,189	\$ 721,397
Collateralized:		
Collateral held by the pledging financial institution's		
trust department or agent in the City's name	 3,696,724	 3,715,168
Total Deposits	\$ 4,410,913	\$ 4,436,565

The above total deposits do not include cash on hand of \$530.

NOTE 3: Legal or Contractual Provisions for Deposits and Investments

State law generally requires that municipal funds be deposited in federally insured banks located in the State of Arkansas. The municipal deposits may be in the form of checking accounts, savings accounts, and time deposits. Public funds may be invested in eligible investment securities having a maturity of not longer than 5 years from the date of acquisition unless, as documented at the time of acquisition, the investment is to fund or support a specific purpose and there are no expectations that the investment will be sold before maturity; an Arkansas bank certificate of deposit; an account established by a local government joint investment trust; or an Arkansas financial institution repurchase agreement for eligible investment securities in which the seller agrees to repurchase the investment at a price including interest earned during the holding period as determined by the repurchase agreement.

NOTE 4: Accounts Receivable

The accounts receivable balance at December 31, 2024, is composed of the following:

Description					er Funds in Aggregate	
Federal aid					\$	149,936
Property taxes	\$	9,557	\$	2,882		
Franchise fees		11,615				
Sales taxes		117,004				
Fines, forfeitures, and costs		18,283				529
Local permits and fees		55				
Sanitation fees		30,057				
Other		49,109				
Totals	\$	235,680	\$	2,882	\$	150,465

NOTE 5: Accounts Payable

The accounts payable balance at December 31, 2024, is composed of the following:

Description	Gen	neral Fund	Stre	eet Fund	 er Funds in Aggregate
Vendor payables	\$	62,889	\$	9,777	\$ 173,365

NOTE 6: Details of Fund Balance Classifications

Fund balance classifications at December 31, 2024, are composed of the following:

		General	Street	Other Funds in		
Description	Fund		 Fund	the /	Aggregate	
Fund Balances						
Restricted for:						
Law enforcement	\$	7,400		\$	24,112	
Public safety					96,382	
Airport					190,180	
Cemetery					21,387	
Total Restricted		7,400			332,061	
Committed for:						
					040.000	
Cemetery					312,083	
Assigned to:						
General government		1,136,487				
Law enforcement		12,633				
Highw ays and streets			\$ 531,745			
Sanitation		181,828				
Recreation and culture		107,740				
Total Assigned		1,438,688	531,745			
Unaccianad		1 052 205				
Unassigned		1,853,205				
Totals	\$	3,299,293	\$ 531,745	\$	644,144	

NOTE 7: Legal Debt Limit

A. Property Tax Secured Bonded Debt

The City is subject to a constitutional limitation for bonded indebtedness equal to 20% of the total assessed value for tax purposes of real and personal property as determined by the last tax assessment. At December 31, 2024, the legal debt limit for the bonded debt was \$6,572,225. There were no property tax secured bond issues.

B. Short-term Financing Obligations

The City is subject to a constitutional limitation for short-term financing obligations equal to 5% of the assessed value of taxable property within the City as determined by the last tax assessment. At December 31, 2024, the legal debt limit for short-term financing obligations was \$1,801,583. There were no short-term financing obligations.

NOTE 8: Commitments

Total commitments consist of the following at December 31, 2024:

	Dece	December 31,		
		2024		
Long-term liabilities	\$	44,908		

NOTE 8: Commitments (Continued)

Long-term liabilities

Long-term liabilities at December 31, 2024, are comprised of the following:

	Dec	ember 31,
		2024
Compensated absences consisting of accrued vacation		
and sick leave adjusted to current salary cost	\$	44,908

Due to the City's regulatory basis of accounting, these liabilities are not recorded in the financial statements.

Change in Compensated Absences

	December 31, 2024					
Beginning balance compensated absences Ending balance compensated absences	\$	27,392 44,908				
Net increase (decrease)	\$	17,516				

NOTE 9: Interfund Transfers

The General Fund transferred \$188,935 to Street Fund to supplement operations and \$4,000 to COPS Grant for the Federal aid portion of the grant.

NOTE 10: Jointly Governed Organization

The Prosecuting Attorney's Office of the Second Judicial District, the Sheriffs' Departments of Clay, Craighead, Crittenden, Greene, Mississippi, and Poinsett Counties and the Police Departments of Blytheville, Corning, Jonesboro, Marion, Osceola, Paragould, Piggott, Trumann, and West Memphis entered into an agreement to establish the Second Judicial District Drug Task Force. This agreement covers the period January 1, 2023 to December 31, 2024, and may be extended upon written mutual agreement. Funding was provided through a Drug Law Enforcement Program grant applied for by the Prosecuting Attorney of the Second Judicial District. No contributions or payments for expenditures were made to the Second Judicial District Drug Task Force by the City. The 2024 financial statements of the Second Judicial District Drug Task Force have not been audited.

NOTE 11: Interlocal Agreement

The City of Corning entered into a cost-sharing agreement with Clay and Greene County and the Cities of Paragould, Piggott, and Rector to facilitate adequate District Court personnel and support for the 17th Judicial District. The agreement creates the new position of Managing Court Clerk, who, along with all Court deputies and staff, will serve under the sole direction of the District Judge but shall be considered employees of Greene County for the purposes of being subject to its employee handbook. Additionally, the Managing Court Clerk will be classified as an exempt employee. The entities' share of the expenses will be prorated as follows: 40% by Greene County, 10% by Clay County, 40% by Paragould, 3.7% by Piggott and Corning, and 2.6% by Rector. Greene County will send a monthly itemized bill to each county and city for the agreed-upon share of expenses. Corning paid a total of \$13,183 to Greene County in 2024 for their share of the prorated expenses.

NOTE 12: Risk Management

The City is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; and natural disasters. These risks are covered by commercial insurance purchased from independent third parties and participation in a public entity risk pool. The amount of settlements, if any, has not exceeded the insurance coverage for each of the past three years. There were no significant reductions in insurance coverage in the major categories of risk from coverage in the prior year.

The City participates in the Arkansas Municipal League Program (public entity risk pools) for coverage in the following areas:

Workers' Compensation - This program provides statutory benefits for losses incurred by municipal officials, employees, and volunteer fire fighters while performing work for the municipality. Rates for municipalities participating in this program are revised by class code on an annual basis by the Arkansas Workers' Compensation Commission.

Municipal Vehicle Program

- A. Liability This program may pay all sums the municipality legally must pay as damages because of bodily injury, death, or property damage to which this agreement applies involving a covered municipal vehicle and for which the municipality is liable. The limit of payment by the program is as follows: \$25,000 because of bodily injury to or death of one person in any one accident; \$50,000 because of bodily injury to or death of two or more persons in any one accident; and \$25,000 because of injury to or destruction of property of others in any one accident. The City shall pay into the program each year a charge established annually by the program administrator for covered municipal vehicles and self-propelled mobile equipment owned or leased by the City.
- B. Physical Damage This program covers motor vehicles and permanently attached equipment which are the property of the participating municipality. Property is valued at the full cost to repair or replace the property after deduction for depreciation. Loss amounts payable will be reduced by the deductible amount of \$1,000 per occurrence. The City agrees to pay into the program each year a service charge established annually by the program administrator for covered property.

Municipal Property Program - This program covers insurable property and equipment, exclusive of motor vehicles and water vessels, which belong to or are in the care, custody, or control of a participating municipality. Property is valued at the full cost to repair or replace the property after deduction of depreciation or as agreed to by the participating municipality and program. Loss amounts payable will be reduced by the deductible amount of \$5,000, or in the case of flood or earthquake, \$100,000. The municipality agrees to pay into the program each year a service charge established annually by the program administrator for property for which the municipality desires coverage.

Municipal Legal Defense Program - The program shall, at the sole discretion of the program administrators, provide extraordinary legal defense and extraordinary expenses in suits against municipal officials and employees and civil rights suits against the municipal government of a participating municipality and pay extraordinary judgments (for actual damages – not punitive damages) imposed on municipal officials and employees and the municipal government. The program shall never be liable to reimburse the municipal government, municipal officials, and employees because of judgment in any one lawsuit for more than 25% of the program's available funds at time the lawsuit was filed, or the judgment becomes final, or \$1 million, whichever is less. The City agrees to pay into the program each year a charge established by the steering committee. Each city also agrees to pay the first \$3,000 of the aggregate cost for all expenses on each lawsuit. This cost deposit is not refundable.

The City also participates in the Self-Insured Fidelity Bond Program administered by the Governmental Bonding Board. This program covers actual losses sustained by the participating entity through any fraudulent or dishonest act or acts committed by any of the officials or employees, acting alone or in collusion with others, during the bond period to an amount not exceeding the lesser of \$300,000 or the amount of the bond. Premiums for coverage are determined by the State Risk Manager and approved by the Board. These premiums are paid by the State Treasurer from funds withheld from the Municipal Aid Fund. There is a \$2,500 deductible per occurrence.

NOTE 13: Local Police and Fire Retirement System (LOPFI) (A Defined Benefit Pension Plan)

Plan Description

The City contributes to the Local Police and Fire Retirement System (LOPFI), an agent multiple employer retirement system that acts as a common investment and administrative agent for cities and towns in Arkansas. The plan provides retirement and disability benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Benefit provisions are established by State law and can be amended only by the Arkansas General Assembly. The Arkansas Local Police and Fire Retirement System issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for LOPFI. That report may be obtained by writing to Arkansas Local Police and Fire Retirement System, 620 W. 3rd, Suite 200, Little Rock, Arkansas 72201, by calling 1-866-859-1745, or on their website www.lopfi-prb.com.

Funding Policy

The employee contribution rate depends on the type of service being rendered and whether or not the service is also covered by Social Security. The different employee contribution rates required by state law are:

- A. Paid service not covered by Social Security: 8.5% of gross pay
- B. Paid service also covered by Social Security: 2.5% of gross pay
- C. Volunteer fire service: no employee contribution

The City is required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate. The contribution requirements of plan members are established and may be amended by State law. The contribution requirements of the City are established and may be amended by the LOPFI Board of Trustees. The plan is also funded with state insurance tax. The City's contribution to the plan was \$67,681 and the amount of insurance tax paid by the state to the plan for the benefit of the City was \$35,275 for the year ended December 31, 2024.

Net Pension Liability

The requirements of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement no. 68, under the regulatory basis of accounting, are limited to disclosure of the City's share of the collective net pension liability. The City's proportionate share of the collective net pension liability at December 31, 2024, (actuarial valuation date and measurement date) was \$487,659.

NOTE 14: Arkansas Public Employees Retirement System

Plan Description

The City contributes to the Arkansas Public Employees Retirement System (APERS), a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that covers municipal employees whose municipalities have elected coverage under this System. APERS, administered by a Board of Trustees, provides retirement and disability benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Benefit provisions are established by State law and can be amended only by the Arkansas General Assembly. The Arkansas Public Employees Retirement System issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for APERS. That report may be obtained by writing to Arkansas Public Employees Retirement System, 124 W. Capitol, Suite 400, Little Rock, Arkansas 72201, by calling 1-800-682-7377, or on their website www.apers.org.

Funding Policy

APERS has contributory and non-contributory plans. Contributory members are required by State law to contribute 5% of their salary. Beginning July 1, 2022, the contribution rates shall be increased in increments of .25% per fiscal year, not to exceed 7%. The contributory rate was increased to 5.75% as of July 1, 2024. Each participating employer is required by State law to contribute at a rate established by the Board of Trustees of the system, based on the annual actuarial valuation. The City's contribution to the plan for the year ended June 30, 2024, (date of APERS Employer Allocation Report) was \$109,782.

NOTE 14: Arkansas Public Employees Retirement System (Continued)

Net Pension Liability

The requirements of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement no. 68, under the regulatory basis of accounting, are limited to disclosure of the City's share of the collective net pension liability. The City's proportionate share of the collective net pension liability at June 30, 2024, (actuarial valuation date and measurement date) was \$784,860.

NOTE 15: City Attorney Retirement Benefits

Plan Description

Ark. Code Ann. § 24-12-120 establishes retirement benefits for city attorneys in cities of the first class at the option of the governing body of the City. Benefits and contribution provisions are established by State law and can be amended only by the Arkansas General Assembly. A retiree is entitled to receive an annual retirement benefit during the remainder of their natural life, payable at the rate of one-half (1/2) of the salary payable to the city attorney at the time of retirement. Retirement benefits are to be paid monthly from the City's General Fund. A city attorney may retire: 1.) upon reaching the age of 60 with a minimum of 10 years of service or 2.) upon serving 20 years, regardless of service. The City paid former City Attorney Scott Manatt \$7,800, for the year ended December 31, 2024.

Schedule 1

CITY OF CORNING, ARKANSAS COMBINING BALANCE SHEET - OTHER FUNDS IN THE AGGREGATE REGULATORY BASIS DECEMBER 31, 2024

				SPE	CIAL	REVENUE I	FUNI	os			CUSTODIAL FUNDS							
	Resi	Abuse stance cation		trict Court tomation		Airport		Cemetery	an	e Equipment nd Training ACT 833)		Police Ifiscation		Payroll		e Bond d Fine		Totals
ASSETS Cash and cash equivalents	\$	44	\$	23,539	\$	213,609	\$	333,470	\$	96,382	\$	5,049	\$	72 620	\$	580	\$	746 201
Accounts receivable	Φ		Ψ ——	529	φ	149,936	Ф	333,470	φ ——	90,362	Ф	5,049	Φ	73,628	Ψ ——	360	—	746,301 150,465
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	44	\$	24,068	\$	363,545	\$	333,470	\$	96,382	\$	5,049	\$	73,628	\$	580	\$	896,766
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES																		
Liabilities:					•	470.005											•	470.005
Accounts payable Settlements pending					\$	173,365					•	5,049	\$	73,628	\$	580	\$	173,365 79,257
Total Liabilities						173,365					Ψ	5,049	Ψ	73,628	<u> </u>	580		252,622
Fund Balances:																		
Restricted	\$	44	\$	24,068		190,180	\$	21,387	\$	96,382								332,061
Committed								312,083										312,083
Total Fund Balances		44		24,068		190,180		333,470		96,382								644,144
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	\$	44	\$	24,068	\$	363,545	\$	333,470	\$	96,382	\$	5,049	\$	73,628	\$	580	\$	896,766

Schedule 2

CITY OF CORNING, ARKANSAS COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - OTHER FUNDS IN THE AGGREGATE - REGULATORY BASIS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS

	Drug Al Resista Educa	ance	rict Court		Airport	C	emetery	COF	'S Grant	and	Equipment Training CT 833)		merican scue Plan Act		Totals
REVENUES State aid Federal aid Sales taxes Fines, forfeitures, and costs Interest Rent Fuel sales Other	\$	1	\$ 5,375 225	\$	284,365 1,058 35,798 34,477	\$	20,138			\$	39,600 129	\$	359	\$	39,600 284,365 1,058 5,375 20,852 35,798 34,477 1,800
TOTAL REVENUES		1	5,600		355,698		21,938				39,729		359		423,325
EXPENDITURES Current: Law enforcement Airport Wastewater TOTAL EXPENDITURES			3,270	_	295,106			\$	4,000			_	157,732 157,732	_	7,270 295,106 157,732 460,108
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES		1	 2,330		60,592		21,938		(4,000)		39,729		(157,373)		(36,783)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Transfers in Contribution to water department									4,000				(118,089)		4,000 (118,089)
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)									4,000				(118,089)		(114,089)
EXCESS OF REVENUES AND OTHER SOURCES OVER (UNDER EXPENDITURES AND OTHER USES)	1	2,330		60,592		21,938				39,729		(275,462)		(150,872)
FUND BALANCES - JANUARY 1		43	 21,738		129,588		311,532				56,653		275,462		795,016
FUND BALANCES - DECEMBER 31	\$	44	\$ 24,068	\$	190,180	\$	333,470	\$	0	\$	96,382	\$	0	\$	644,144

CITY OF CORNING, ARKANSAS NOTES TO SCHEDULES 1 AND 2 DECEMBER 31, 2024

The following funds and descriptions represent all funds reported as other funds in the aggregate.

Fund Name	Fund Description
Drug Abuse Resistance Education	Established to account for donations for education against drug abuse.
District Court Automation	Ark. Code Ann. § 16-13-704 established fund to receive district court installment fees of 1/2 of \$5 per month on each person to be used for court-related technology.
Airport	Ark. Code Ann. §§ 14-359-101 - 121 established the Municipal Airport Commission to operate and manage the airport. All revenue derived from the operation of the airport or flying field, after paying the operating expenses and maintenance, shall be set aside and used for additional improvements on the airport or for the retirement of bonds and interest thereon issued or advancement made for the purchase and improvement of the airport or flying field.
Cemetery	Established by Corning Ordinance no. 2001-03 (February 12, 2001) to provide for cemetery maintenance.
COPS Grant	Established to process Federal Justice Assistant Grants.
Fire Equipment and Training (ACT 833)	Ark. Code Ann. §§ 14-284-403, 404 requires insurance premium tax funds to be distributed by the county to municipal fire departments for training, purchase and improvement of fire fighting equipment, initial capital construction or improvements of fire departments, insurance for buildings, and utilities costs.
American Rescue Plan Act	Established to receive and disburse Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds (SLRF), a part of the American Rescue Plan Act (ARPA) of 2021, to support response to and recovery from the COVID-19 public health emergency.
Police Confiscation	Ark. Code Ann. § 5-64-505 established fund as holding account for seized monies until court orders are issued to specify their distribution.
Payroll	Established to process payments of City employees.
Police Bond and Fine	Ark. Code Ann. § 16-10-204 established account to receive fines, forfeitures, and costs collected by the police department.

Schedule 3

CITY OF CORNING, ARKANSAS OTHER INFORMATION SCHEDULE OF CAPITAL ASSETS DECEMBER 31, 2024 (Unaudited)

	December 31, 2024	_
Land Buildings Equipment	\$ 1,159,222 7,113,669 4,726,178	
Total	\$ 12,999,069	