

RUNYAN SANITARY SEWER IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT NO. 211

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

with

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

LISA STEPHENS CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT, PLC

RUNYAN SANITARY SEWER IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT NO. 211
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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors of
Runyan Sanitary Sewer Improvement District No. 211

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

I have audited the accompanying financial statements of Runyan Sanitary Sewer Improvement District No. 211 (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the statement of financial position as of December 31, 2022, the related statements of activities and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In my opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Runyan Sanitary Sewer Improvement District No. 211 as of December 31, 2022, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

I conducted my audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. My responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of my report. I am required to be independent of Runyan Sanitary Sewer Improvement District No. 211 and to meet my other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements related to my audit. I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Runyan Sanitary Sewer Improvement District No. 211's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

My objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes my opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, I:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Runyan Sanitary Sewer Improvement District No. 211's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in my judgement, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Runyan Sanitary Sewer Improvement District No. 211's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, I have also issued my report dated April 26, 2023, on my consideration of Runyan Sanitary Sewer Improvement District No. 211's internal control over financial reporting and on my tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of my testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Runyan Sanitary Sewer Improvement District No. 211's internal control over financial reporting on or compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Runyan Sanitary Sewer Improvement District No. 211's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



Lisa Stephens Certified Public Accountant, PLC
Conway, Arkansas
April 26, 2023

RUNYAN SANITARY SEWER IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT NO. 211
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION
December 31, 2022

ASSETS

CURRENT ASSETS

Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,251,791
Accounts receivable	<u>64,789</u>
Total current assets	<u>1,316,580</u>

NON-CURRENT ASSETS

Cash and cash equivalents - restricted	<u>262,371</u>
Total non-current assets	<u>262,371</u>

PROPERTY & EQUIPMENT

Sewer plant and equipment	7,246,844
Less: accumulated depreciation	<u>(2,990,757)</u>
Total property & equipment	<u>4,256,087</u>

Total Assets	<u>\$ 5,835,038</u>
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LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS

CURRENT LIABILITIES

Accounts payable	\$ 4,932
Accrued interest payable	2,154
Current maturities of long-term debt	<u>216,963</u>
Total current liabilities	<u>224,049</u>

NONCURRENT LIABILITIES

Bonds payable	3,634,326
Less: current maturities	<u>(216,963)</u>
Total noncurrent liabilities	<u>3,417,363</u>
Total liabilities	<u>3,641,412</u>

NET ASSETS

Net investment in capital assets	621,761
With restrictions	262,371
Without restrictions	<u>1,309,494</u>
Total fund balance	<u>2,193,626</u>

Total Liabilities & Net Assets	<u>\$ 5,835,038</u>
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RUNYAN SANITARY SEWER IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT NO. 211
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
December 31, 2022

UTILITY REVENUE	<u>\$ 777,328</u>
OPERATING EXPENSES	
Depreciation and amortization	116,434
Repairs and maintenance	103,918
Management fees	188,800
Utilities and telephone	44,638
Licenses and permits	9,120
Legal and professional	142,539
Supplies	6,280
Other expense	<u>975</u>
Total operating expenses	<u>612,704</u>
OPERATING INCOME	164,624
OTHER INCOME/EXPENSE	
Interest and dividend income	1,837
Interest expense	(88,756)
Fraud restitution	<u>220,000</u>
Total Other Income/Expense	<u>133,081</u>
NET CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	297,705
NET ASSETS, BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>1,895,921</u>
NET ASSETS, END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 2,193,626</u>

RUNYAN SANITARY SEWER IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT NO. 211
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
December 31, 2022

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

Net change in net assets \$ 297,705

**ADJUSTMENTS TO RECONCILE NET INCOME TO NET
CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES:**

Depreciation and amortization 116,434

Increase in:

Accounts receivable (728)

Total adjustments 115,706

NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES 413,411

CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES

Change in restricted cash and cash equivalents (55,256)

NET CASH USED BY INVESTING ACTIVITIES (55,256)

CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES

Proceeds from long-term debt 16,437

Principal payments on loans (163,540)

NET CASH USED BY FINANCING ACTIVITIES (147,103)

NET INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS 211,052

CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING OF YEAR 1,040,739

CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, END OF YEAR \$ 1,251,791

SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE:

Cash paid for interest \$ 88,756

RUNYAN SANITARY SEWER IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT NO. 211
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2022

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Nature of Activities

Runyan Sanitary Sewer Improvement District No. 211 (the District), a political subdivision of Pulaski County, Arkansas, provides sewer service to the Runyan Acres, Arbor Oaks, Cardinal Valley, Stone, Oak Shadows, Bent Tree, Village East and Pleasant Valley subdivisions, all existing west of Gravel Ridge, Arkansas.

Basis of Accounting

The District's accounts are organized on the basis of a proprietary fund type, specifically an enterprise fund. The activities of this fund are accounted for with a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise the District's assets, liabilities, net position, revenues, and expenses. Enterprise funds account for activities that are financed with debt that is secured solely by a pledge of the net revenues from fees and charges of the activity; or that are required by laws or regulations that the activity's costs of providing services, including capital costs (such as depreciation or debt service), be recovered with fees and charges, rather than with taxes or similar revenues; or that the pricing policies of the activity establish fees and charges designed to recover its costs, including capital costs (such as depreciation or debt service).

The accounting and financial reporting treatment applied to the District is determined by its measurement focus. The transactions of the District are accounted for on a flow of economic resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, all assets and all liabilities associated with the operations are included in the statement of net assets. Net position (i.e., total assets net of total liabilities) are segregated into net investment in capital assets; restricted for debt service; and unrestricted components.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The District considers all highly liquid investments, with a maturity of 90 days or less when purchased, to be cash equivalents. As required by law, all funds are deposited in approved banks. The deposited funds are insured by Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation ("FDIC") or collateralized by securities held by the banks in the District's name. As of December 31, 2022, deposited funds were adequately insured and collateralized.

Property and Equipment

Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment are recorded at cost. Depreciation is provided in these financial statements using the straight-line method over the lives of the assets, which is generally seven to twenty-five years. Expenditures for maintenance and repairs are charged against income as incurred. Depreciation expense was \$116,434 for the year ended December 31, 2022.

RUNYAN SANITARY SEWER IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT NO. 211
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2022

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements as well as reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Revenue Recognition

The District adopted FASB ASC 606, Revenue from Contracts with Customers, which amended the existing accounting standards for revenue recognition. The adoption of this new revenue standard does not have a significant impact on the amount and timing of revenue recognized in the District's financial statements. Based on the District's evaluation process and review of its contracts with customers, the timing and amount of revenue recognized previously is consistent with how revenue is recognized under the new standard. No changes were required to previously reported revenues as a result of the adoption.

Long-Lived Assets

The District reviews long-lived assets held and used by the District for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of an asset may not be recoverable. For the year ended December 31, 2022, this review has not materially affected the District's reported earnings, net position or results of operations.

Equity Classifications

Net assets comprise the various net earnings from operating income, non-operating revenues and expenses, and capital contributions. Net assets are classified in the following components:

Unrestricted – This component of net assets consists of net assets that do not meet the definition of "restricted".

With Restrictions – This component of net assets consists of constraints imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or constraints imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Net Investment in Capital Assets – Consists of capital assets including restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes, or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.

RUNYAN SANITARY SEWER IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT NO. 211
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2022

NOTE 2: ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

Accounts receivable consist of amounts due for sewer service sales and other ancillary services, such as connection fees. Accounts receivable are written off when the possibility of collection is unlikely. As of December 31, 2022, accounts receivable is fully collectible, therefore, no allowance is necessary.

NOTE 3: CAPITAL ASSETS

A summary of changes in capital assets for the years ended December 31, 2022 are as follows:

	Balance 12/31/2021	Additions/ Transfers	Disposals	Balance 12/31/2022
Sewer System	\$ 6,461,229	\$ 785,615	-	\$ 7,246,844
Construction in progress	785,615	(785,615)	-	-
	<u>\$ 7,246,844</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>\$ 7,246,844</u>
Less: accumulated Depreciation	<u>2,874,323</u>	<u>116,434</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,990,757</u>
Total capital assets	<u>\$4,372,521</u>	<u>\$ 116,434</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>\$4,256,087</u>

NOTE 4: BONDS PAYABLE

	<u>Total Debt</u>
5.3% Arkansas Soil and Water Conservation bond issue dated July 22, 2002 in the amount of \$1,071,320, payable in semi-annual installments of principal and interest, secured by system revenues	\$424,836
1.75% Arkansas Natural Resources Commission bond issue dated July 22, 2021 in the amount of \$2,500,000, when fully disbursed, payable in monthly installments of principal and interest, secured by system revenues	2,429,984
1.75% Arkansas Natural Resources Commission bond issue dated July 22, 2021 in the amount of \$802,052 when fully disbursed, payable in monthly installments of principal and interest, secured by system revenues	779,506

RUNYAN SANITARY SEWER IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT NO. 211
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2022

NOTE 5: BONDS PAYABLE (CONTINUED)

Maturities of bonds payable in the years subsequent to December 31, 2022 are approximately:

	Principal	Interest	Total
2023	\$216,963	\$73,334	\$290,297
2024	220,821	67,475	288,296
2025	226,880	61,417	288,297
2026	233,143	55,154	288,297
2027	239,619	48,678	288,297
Thereafter	2,496,900	326,274	2,823,174
	<u>\$3,634,326</u>	<u>\$632,332</u>	<u>\$4,266,658</u>

Bond liability for the year ended December 31, 2022 is as follows:

	Balance 12/31/21	Additions	Retirements	Balance 12/31/22	Due Within One Year
Bonds Payable	<u>\$3,781,429</u>	<u>\$ 16,437</u>	<u>\$ 163,540</u>	<u>\$3,634,326</u>	<u>\$ 216,963</u>

The bonds have restrictive covenants, including the requirement to accumulate a debt service reserve in the amount of \$40,000 and to begin accumulating a depreciation reserve in annual installments of 1% of the gross revenues of the District for the 2002 bond issue and 3% of the gross revenues of the District for the 2021 bond issue in monthly installments to be accumulated to \$250,000. This fund is for the replacement or repair of the system and may not be used without the prior written consent of the Commission. When funds are withdrawn, the monthly deposits will resume until the depreciation fund again reaches the required level.

The District has pledged future revenues, net of specified operating expenses to repay \$3,634,326 in bond debt. Proceeds from the loans were used for building and improving the District's sewer systems. Principal and interest on the bonds are payable through April 2042, solely from customer net revenues. Principal and interest paid in the year ended December 31, 2022 were \$163,540 and \$50,122, respectively.

NOTE 6: RESTRICTED ASSETS

Restricted assets consist of debt service reserves and bond funds held at Regions Bank and Arvest Bank. The following is a list of the restricted cash at December 31, 2022:

Debt service reserves	\$252,372
Bond funds	9,999
Total restricted assets	<u>\$262,371</u>

RUNYAN SANITARY SEWER IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT NO. 211
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2022

NOTE 7: FRAUD RESTITUTION

In December, 2021, the District received restitution for fraud occurring during 2012 through 2017. The receipt of restitution was in the amount of the fraud, \$669,600, and was unpredictable. Due to this being made possible, the District then filed a civil suit against the individual charged in the fraud, to recover attorney's fees, costs, accounting fees and interest totaling \$220,000, which was settled and paid to the District in February, 2022.

NOTE 8: SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Management has evaluated subsequent events through April 26, 2023, the date which the financial statements were available for issue.

LISA STEPHENS CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT, PLC

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Board of Directors of
Runyan Sanitary Sewer Improvement District No. 211

I have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Runyan Sanitary Sewer Improvement District No. 211 (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the statement of financial position as of December 31, 2022, the related statements of activities and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements and have issued my report thereon dated April 26, 2023.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing my audit, I considered Runyan Sanitary Sewer Improvement District No. 211's internal control over financial reporting to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing my opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, I do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Runyan Sanitary Sewer Improvement District No. 211's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

My consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during my audit I did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that I consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Runyan Sanitary Sewer Improvement District No. 211's financial statements are free from material misstatement, I performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of my audit and accordingly, I do not express such an opinion. The results of my tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of my testing of internal control and compliance, and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Lisa Stephens".

Lisa Stephens Certified Public Accountant, PLC
Conway, Arkansas
April 26, 2023